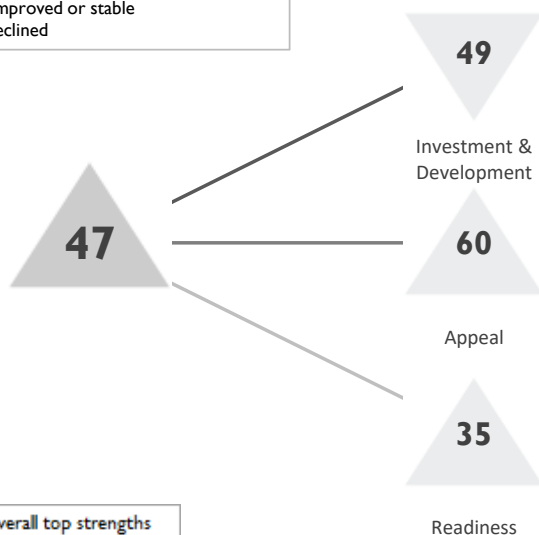


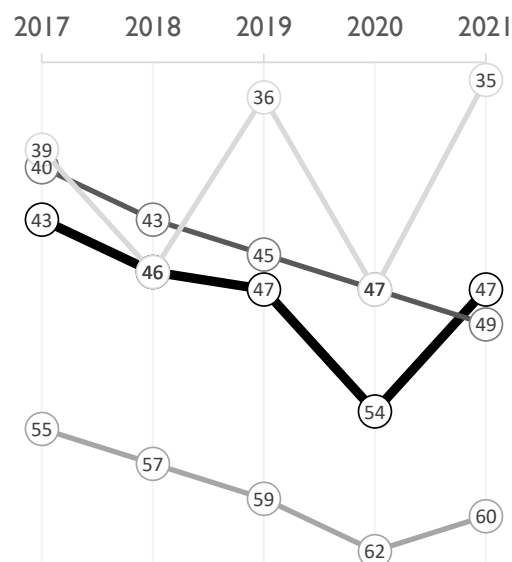
# RUSSIA

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE (64 countries)

The direction of the triangle indicates the performance change from the last year:  
 ▲ improved or stable  
 ▼ declined



● Overall  
 ○ Investment & Development  
 ○ Appeal  
 ○ Readiness



► Overall top strengths  
 ▷ Overall top weaknesses

### Investment & Development

		Value	2021 Rank
Total public expenditure on education	Percentage of GDP	3.7 %	48
Total public exp. on education per student	Spending per enrolled pupil/student, all levels	2,093 US\$	44
▷ Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education)	Ratio of students to teaching staff	23.54 ratio	55
Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education)	Ratio of students to teaching staff	12.15 ratio	33
Apprenticeships	are sufficiently implemented	4.73 Survey [0..10]	44
Employee training	is a high priority in companies	5.53 Survey [0..10]	42
► Female labor force	Percentage of total labor force	48.52 %	7
Health infrastructure	meets the needs of society	4.64 Survey [0..10]	45

### Appeal

		Value	2021 Rank
Cost-of-living index	Index of a basket of goods & services in the main city, including housing (New York City = 100)	86.70 index	52
Attracting and retaining talents	is a priority in companies	5.96 Survey [0..10]	53
▷ Worker motivation	in companies is high	4.38 Survey [0..10]	55
Brain drain	(well-educated and skilled people) does not hinder competitiveness in your economy	3.37 Survey [0..10]	53
▷ Quality of life	is high	3.75 Survey [0..10]	59
Foreign highly-skilled personnel	are attracted to your country's business environment	3.53 Survey [0..10]	53
Remuneration in services professions	Gross annual income including supplements such as bonuses, US\$	8,987 US\$	54
▷ Remuneration of management	Total base salary plus bonuses and long-term incentives, US\$	67,544 US\$	55
► Collected personal income tax	On profits, income and capital gains, as a percentage of GDP	3.62 %	25
Justice	is fairly administered	3.44 Survey [0..10]	50
► Exposure to particle pollution	Mean population exposure to PM2.5, Micrograms per cubic metre	11.78 micrograms	20

### Readiness

		Value	2021 Rank
Labor force growth	Percentage change	-0.63 %	40
► Skilled labor	is readily available	6.36 Survey [0..10]	18
Finance skills	are readily available	6.64 Survey [0..10]	26
International experience	of senior managers is generally significant	4.53 Survey [0..10]	54
Competent senior managers	are readily available	5.84 Survey [0..10]	29
Primary and secondary education	meets the needs of a competitive economy	5.47 Survey [0..10]	44
► Graduates in Sciences	% of graduates in ICT, Engineering, Math & Natural Sciences	31.36 %	8
University education	meets the needs of a competitive economy	5.33 Survey [0..10]	45
Management education	meets the needs of the business community	5.24 Survey [0..10]	50
▷ Language skills	are meeting the needs of enterprises	4.07 Survey [0..10]	57
Student mobility inbound	Foreign tertiary-level students per 1000 inhabitants	1.93 number	39
Educational assessment - PISA	PISA survey of 15-year olds	481 Average	31