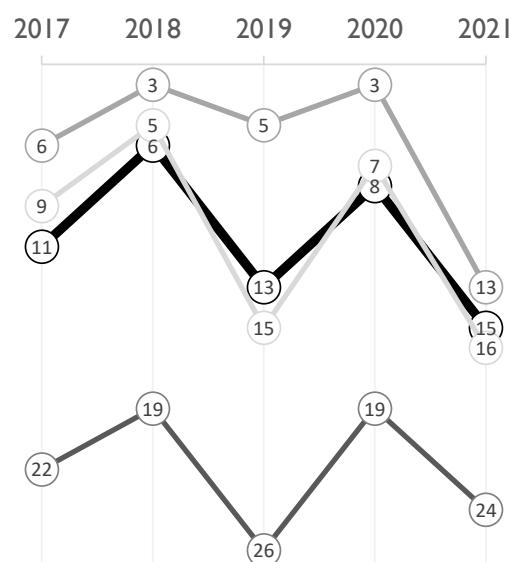


CANADA

OVERALL PERFORMANCE (64 countries)

The direction of the triangle indicates the performance change from the last year:
 ▲ improved or stable
 ▼ declined



Investment & Development

		Value	2021 Rank
Total public expenditure on education	Percentage of GDP	- %	-
Total public exp. on education per student	Spending per enrolled pupil/student, all levels	- US\$	-
▶ Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education)	Ratio of students to teaching staff	16.43 ratio	42
Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education)	Ratio of students to teaching staff	13.25 ratio	43
Apprenticeships	are sufficiently implemented	5.74 Survey [0..10]	17
Employee training	is a high priority in companies	6.24 Survey [0..10]	28
Female labor force	Percentage of total labor force	47.05 %	18
Health infrastructure	meets the needs of society	7.03 Survey [0..10]	26

Appeal

		Value	2021 Rank
Cost-of-living index	Index of a basket of goods & services in the main city, including housing (New York City = 100)	70.10 index	30
Attracting and retaining talents	is a priority in companies	7.32 Survey [0..10]	21
Worker motivation	in companies is high	6.38 Survey [0..10]	21
Brain drain	(well-educated and skilled people) does not hinder competitiveness in your economy	6.21 Survey [0..10]	13
Quality of life	is high	8.09 Survey [0..10]	20
▶ Foreign highly-skilled personnel	are attracted to your country's business environment	6.99 Survey [0..10]	13
▶ Remuneration in services professions	Gross annual income including supplements such as bonuses, US\$	46,489 US\$	11
Remuneration of management	Total base salary plus bonuses and long-term incentives, US\$	201,383 US\$	20
▷ Collected personal income tax	On profits, income and capital gains, as a percentage of GDP	12.02 %	58
Justice	is fairly administered	7.04 Survey [0..10]	19
▶ Exposure to particle pollution	Mean population exposure to PM2.5, Micrograms per cubic metre	7.09 micrograms	8

Readiness

		Value	2021 Rank
▷ Labor force growth	Percentage change	-1.21 %	45
Skilled labor	is readily available	6.35 Survey [0..10]	19
Finance skills	are readily available	6.88 Survey [0..10]	19
International experience	of senior managers is generally significant	5.88 Survey [0..10]	24
Competent senior managers	are readily available	6.12 Survey [0..10]	23
Primary and secondary education	meets the needs of a competitive economy	7.53 Survey [0..10]	17
▷ Graduates in Sciences	% of graduates in ICT, Engineering, Math & Natural Sciences	25.05 %	30
University education	meets the needs of a competitive economy	7.74 Survey [0..10]	15
Management education	meets the needs of the business community	7.28 Survey [0..10]	17
Language skills	are meeting the needs of enterprises	7.50 Survey [0..10]	19
▶ Student mobility inbound	Foreign tertiary-level students per 1000 inhabitants	7.49 number	7
▶ Educational assessment - PISA	PISA survey of 15-year olds	517 Average	7