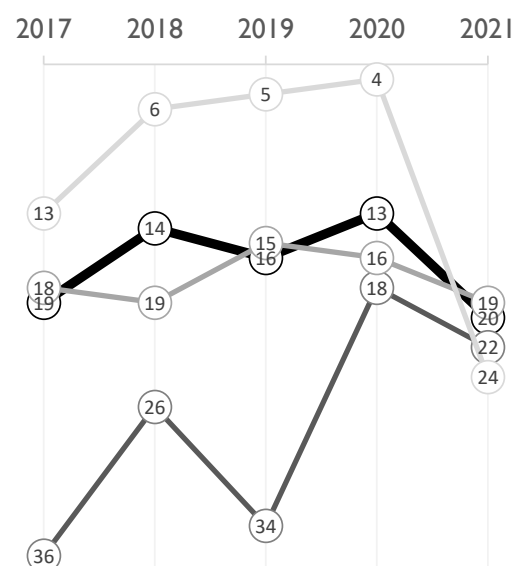


AUSTRALIA

OVERALL PERFORMANCE (64 countries)

The direction of the triangle indicates the performance change from the last year:

- △ improved or stable
- ▽ declined



Investment & Development

		Value	2021 Rank
Total public expenditure on education	Percentage of GDP	5.3 %	21
Total public exp. on education per student	Spending per enrolled pupil/student, all levels	9,697 US\$	17
Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education)	Ratio of students to teaching staff	15.14 ratio	33
Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education)	Ratio of students to teaching staff	11.89 ratio	29
▷ Apprenticeships	are sufficiently implemented	3.98 Survey [0..10]	54
▷ Employee training	is a high priority in companies	4.82 Survey [0..10]	58
Female labor force	Percentage of total labor force	47.27 %	16
Health infrastructure	meets the needs of society	7.32 Survey [0..10]	23

Appeal

		Value	2021 Rank
Cost-of-living index	Index of a basket of goods & services in the main city, including housing (New York City = 100)	75.20 index	40
▷ Attracting and retaining talents	is a priority in companies	6.19 Survey [0..10]	47
Worker motivation	in companies is high	5.61 Survey [0..10]	35
Brain drain	(well-educated and skilled people) does not hinder competitiveness in your economy	5.50 Survey [0..10]	23
Quality of life	is high	8.09 Survey [0..10]	19
▶ Foreign highly-skilled personnel	are attracted to your country's business environment	7.09 Survey [0..10]	11
▶ Remuneration in services professions	Gross annual income including supplements such as bonuses, US\$	46,494 US\$	10
Remuneration of management	Total base salary plus bonuses and long-term incentives, US\$	156,674 US\$	34
▷ Collected personal income tax	On profits, income and capital gains, as a percentage of GDP	11.48 %	57
Justice	is fairly administered	6.91 Survey [0..10]	21
▶ Exposure to particle pollution	Mean population exposure to PM2.5, Micrograms per cubic metre	6.75 micrograms	7

Readiness

		Value	2021 Rank
▶ Labor force growth	Percentage change	0.94 %	10
Skilled labor	is readily available	5.79 Survey [0..10]	33
Finance skills	are readily available	6.73 Survey [0..10]	23
International experience	of senior managers is generally significant	4.86 Survey [0..10]	45
Competent senior managers	are readily available	5.18 Survey [0..10]	43
Primary and secondary education	meets the needs of a competitive economy	6.73 Survey [0..10]	24
▷ Graduates in Sciences	% of graduates in ICT, Engineering, Math & Natural Sciences	18.63 %	54
University education	meets the needs of a competitive economy	6.70 Survey [0..10]	29
Management education	meets the needs of the business community	5.91 Survey [0..10]	43
Language skills	are meeting the needs of enterprises	5.89 Survey [0..10]	38
▶ Student mobility inbound	Foreign tertiary-level students per 1000 inhabitants	20.07 number	2
Educational assessment - PISA	PISA survey of 15-year olds	499 Average	20