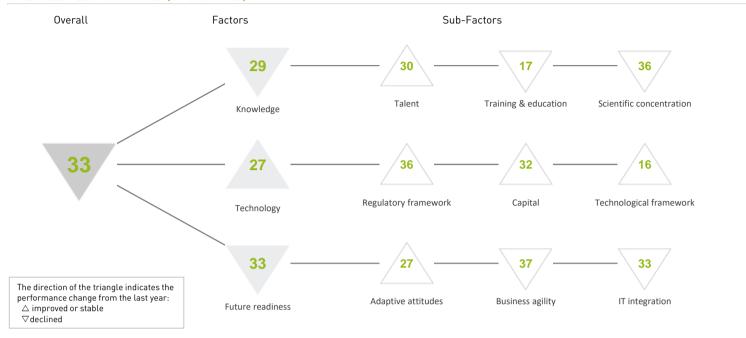
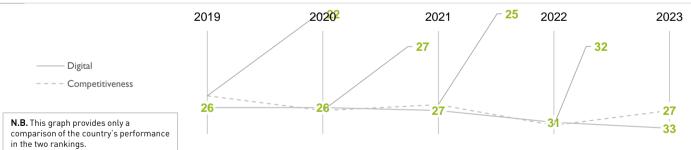
# MALAYSIA

### **OVERALL PERFORMANCE (64 countries)**

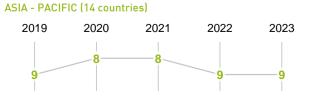


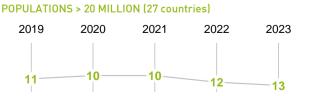
OVERALL & FACTORS - 5 years	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
OVERALL	26	26	27	31	33
Knowledge	19	19	22	25	29
Technology	19	20	26	29	27
Future readiness	28	32	29	31	33

### **COMPETITIVENESS & DIGITAL RANKINGS**



## PEER GROUPS RANKINGS





# MALAYSIA

► Overall Top Strengths

ightrightarrow Overall Top Weaknesses

## **KNOWLEDGE**

Sub-Factors	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Talent	22	30	30	36	30
Training & education	11	08	09	10	17
Scientific concentration	27	26	32	35	36

Talent	Rank
Educational assessment PISA - Math	41
International experience	34
Foreign highly skilled personnel	27
Management of cities	16
Digital/Technological skills	25
Net flow of international students	30

Training & education	Rank
Employee training	39
Total public expenditure on education	44
Higher education achievement	37
Pupil-teacher ratio (tertiary education)	33
Graduates in Sciences	02
Women with degrees	04

	Scientific concentration	Rank
	Total expenditure on R&D (%)	40
	Total R&D personnel per capita	43
•	Female researchers	07
	R&D productivity by publication	23
>	Scientific and technical employment	49
>	High-tech patent grants	49
	Robots in Education and R&D	29

### **TECHNOLOGY**

Sub-Factors	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Regulatory framework	29	35	35	40	36
Capital	14	18	31	33	32
Technological framework	20	15	15	16	16

	Regulatory framework	Rank
$\triangleright$	Starting a business	52
	Enforcing contracts	27
	Immigration laws	33
	Development & application of tech.	27
	Scientific research legislation	31
	Intellectual property rights	30

Capital	Rank
IT & media stock market capitalization	17
Funding for technological development	28
Banking and financial services	21
Country credit rating	39
Venture capital	28
Investment in Telecommunications	40

Technological framework	Rank
Communications technology	42
Mobile broadband subscribers	29
Wireless broadband	27
Internet users	27
Internet bandwidth speed	36
High-tech exports (%)	05

### **FUTURE READINESS**

Sub-Factors	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Adaptive attitudes	30	30	29	30	27
Business agility	17	30	27	35	37
IT integration	33	33	31	31	33

	Adaptive attitudes	Rank
	E-Participation	42
$\triangleright$	Internet retailing	48
	Tablet possession	24
	Smartphone possession	08
	Attitudes toward globalization	32

Business agility	Rank
Opportunities and threats	39
World robots distribution	22
Agility of companies	38
Use of big data and analytics	32
Knowledge transfer	36
Entrepreneurial fear of failure	26

IT integration	Rank
E-Government	46
Public-private partnerships	22
Cyber security	35
Software piracy	45
Government cyber security capacity	05
Privacy protection by law content	56