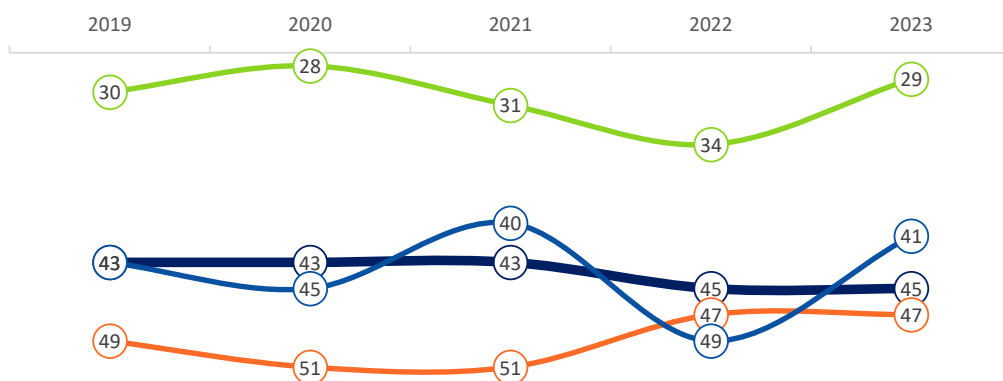
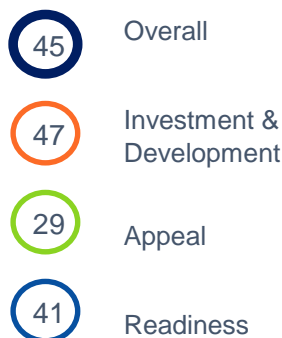


THAILAND

OVERALL PERFORMANCE (64 countries)

- Overall top strengths
▷ Overall top weaknesses

Rank 2023



Investment & Development

		Value	2023 Rank
▷ Total public expenditure on education	Percentage of GDP	3.6 %	51
▷ Total public exp. on education per student	Spending per enrolled pupil/student, all levels	1,600 US\$	52
	Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education)	14.37 ratio	32
▷ Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education)	Ratio of students to teaching staff	22.86 ratio	58
	Apprenticeships	are sufficiently implemented	5.77 Survey [0..10] 21
	Employee training	is a high priority in companies	6.67 Survey [0..10] 20
	Female labor force	Percentage of total labor force	46.32 % 32
► Health infrastructure	meets the needs of society	7.91 Survey [0..10]	8

Appeal

		Value	2023 Rank
	Cost-of-living index	Index of a basket of goods & services in the main city	71.72 index 31
	Attracting and retaining talents	is a priority in companies	7.26 Survey [0..10] 26
► Worker motivation	in companies is high	6.79 Survey [0..10]	17
	Brain drain	does not hinder competitiveness in your economy	5.67 Survey [0..10] 23
	Quality of life	is high	6.98 Survey [0..10] 32
	Foreign highly skilled personnel	are attracted to your country's business environment	6.16 Survey [0..10] 19
	Remuneration of management	Total base salary plus bonuses and long-term incentives, US\$	193,546 US\$ 22
► Collected personal income tax	On profits, income and capital gains, as a percentage of GDP	1.83 %	12
	Justice	is fairly administered	5.91 Survey [0..10] 34
▷ Exposure to particle pollution	Mean population exposure to PM2.5, Micrograms per cubic metre	30.83 micrograms	56
	Statutory minimum wage	Statutory gross monthly minimum wage	248.42 US\$ 38

Readiness

		Value	2023 Rank
► Labor force growth	Percentage change	3.11 %	17
	Skilled labor	is readily available	6.00 Survey [0..10] 24
	Finance skills	are readily available	6.23 Survey [0..10] 33
	International experience	of senior managers is generally significant	5.98 Survey [0..10] 23
	Competent senior managers	are readily available	6.24 Survey [0..10] 23
	Primary and secondary education	meets the needs of a competitive economy	6.26 Survey [0..10] 32
	Graduates in Sciences	% of graduates in ICT, Engineering, Math & Natural Sciences	22.06 % 38
	University education	meets the needs of a competitive economy	6.34 Survey [0..10] 33
► Management education	meets the needs of the business community	7.07 Survey [0..10]	19
	Language skills	are meeting the needs of enterprises	5.38 Survey [0..10] 47
▷ Student mobility inbound	Foreign tertiary-level students per 1000 inhabitants	0.38 number	54
	Educational assessment - PISA	PISA survey of 15-year olds	412 Average 49