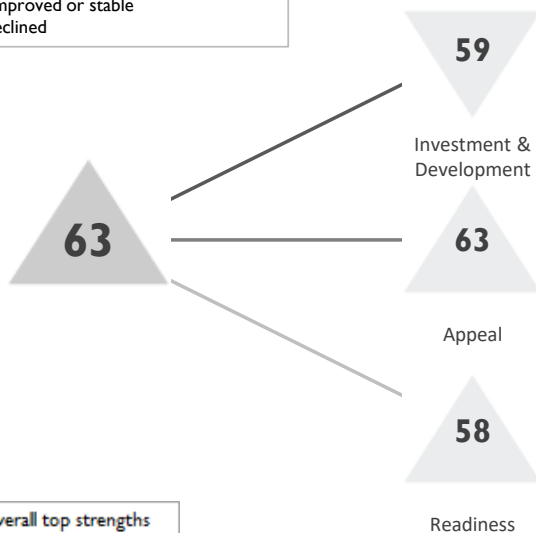


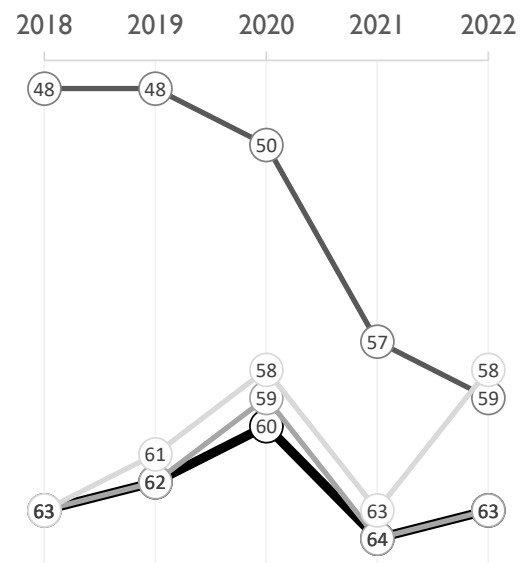
VENEZUELA

OVERALL PERFORMANCE (63 countries)

The direction of the triangle indicates the performance change from the last year:
 ▲ improved or stable
 ▼ declined



● Overall
 ○ Investment & Development
 ○ Appeal
 ○ Readiness



- ▶ Overall top strengths
- ▷ Overall top weaknesses

Investment & Development

		Value	2022 Rank
Total public expenditure on education	Percentage of GDP	- %	-
Total public exp. on education per student	Spending per enrolled pupil/student, all levels	- US\$	-
Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education)	Ratio of students to teaching staff	- ratio	-
Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education)	Ratio of students to teaching staff	- ratio	-
Apprenticeships	are sufficiently implemented	3.93 Survey [0..10]	54
Employee training	is a high priority in companies	4.58 Survey [0..10]	58
Female labor force	Percentage of total labor force	34.98 %	56
▶ Health infrastructure	meets the needs of society	1.39 Survey [0..10]	63

Appeal

		Value	2022 Rank
Cost-of-living index	Index of a basket of goods & services in the main city, including housing (New York City = 100)	- index	-
Attracting and retaining talents	is a priority in companies	6.07 Survey [0..10]	49
Worker motivation	in companies is high	3.86 Survey [0..10]	62
▷ Brain drain	(well-educated and skilled people) does not hinder competitiveness in your economy	2.04 Survey [0..10]	63
▷ Quality of life	is high	2.18 Survey [0..10]	63
▷ Foreign highly-skilled personnel	are attracted to your country's business environment	1.64 Survey [0..10]	63
Remuneration in services professions	Gross annual income including supplements such as bonuses, US\$	- US\$	-
Remuneration of management	Total base salary plus bonuses and long-term incentives, US\$	23,610 US\$	60
Collected personal income tax	On profits, income and capital gains, as a percentage of GDP	- %	-
▷ Justice	is fairly administered	0.65 Survey [0..10]	63
Exposure to particle pollution	Mean population exposure to PM2.5, Micrograms per cubic metre	22.22 micrograms	46

Readiness

		Value	2022 Rank
▶ Labor force growth	Percentage change	1.97 %	19
Skilled labor	is readily available	4.14 Survey [0..10]	50
Finance skills	are readily available	4.57 Survey [0..10]	59
International experience	of senior managers is generally significant	4.11 Survey [0..10]	60
Competent senior managers	are readily available	3.39 Survey [0..10]	62
Primary and secondary education	meets the needs of a competitive economy	3.11 Survey [0..10]	61
Graduates in Sciences	% of graduates in ICT, Engineering, Math & Natural Sciences	- %	-
University education	meets the needs of a competitive economy	4.58 Survey [0..10]	56
Management education	meets the needs of the business community	4.50 Survey [0..10]	59
Language skills	are meeting the needs of enterprises	3.57 Survey [0..10]	59
Student mobility inbound	Foreign tertiary-level students per 1000 inhabitants	- number	-
Educational assessment - PISA	PISA survey of 15-year olds	- Average	-