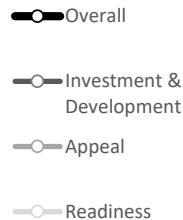
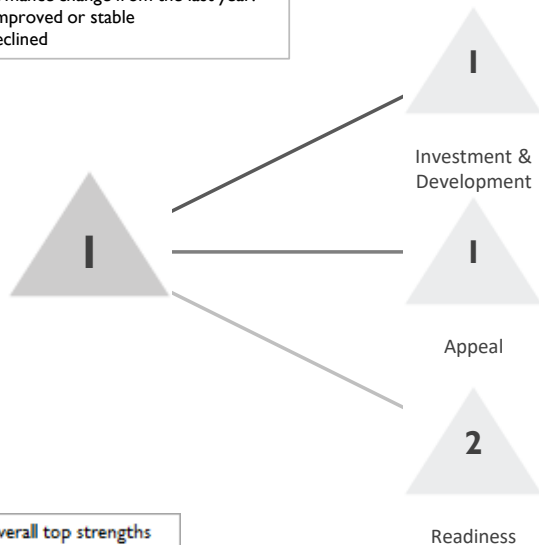


SWITZERLAND

OVERALL PERFORMANCE (63 countries)

The direction of the triangle indicates the performance change from the last year:
 ▲ improved or stable
 ▼ declined



- ▶ Overall top strengths
- ▷ Overall top weaknesses

Investment & Development

		Value	2022 Rank
Total public expenditure on education	Percentage of GDP	5.7 %	19
Total public exp. on education per student	Spending per enrolled pupil/student, all levels	26,209 US\$	2
Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education)	Ratio of students to teaching staff	15.10 ratio	36
Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education)	Ratio of students to teaching staff	11.96 ratio	32
▶ Apprenticeships	are sufficiently implemented	8.85 Survey [0..10]	1
Employee training	is a high priority in companies	7.82 Survey [0..10]	2
Female labor force	Percentage of total labor force	46.72 %	26
Health infrastructure	meets the needs of society	8.87 Survey [0..10]	2

Appeal

		Value	2022 Rank
▷ Cost-of-living index	Index of a basket of goods & services in the main city, including housing (New York City = 100)	115.90 index	58
Attracting and retaining talents	is a priority in companies	8.00 Survey [0..10]	6
Worker motivation	in companies is high	7.78 Survey [0..10]	2
Brain drain	(well-educated and skilled people) does not hinder competitiveness in your economy	7.85 Survey [0..10]	3
Quality of life	is high	9.69 Survey [0..10]	4
▶ Foreign highly-skilled personnel	are attracted to your country's business environment	8.97 Survey [0..10]	1
▶ Remuneration in services professions	Gross annual income including supplements such as bonuses, US\$	81,614 US\$	1
▶ Remuneration of management	Total base salary plus bonuses and long-term incentives, US\$	456,478 US\$	1
▷ Collected personal income tax	On profits, income and capital gains, as a percentage of GDP	8.47 %	43
Justice	is fairly administered	8.69 Survey [0..10]	5
Exposure to particle pollution	Mean population exposure to PM2.5, Micrograms per cubic metre	10.04 micrograms	15

Readiness

		Value	2022 Rank
▷ Labor force growth	Percentage change	-0.16 %	43
Skilled labor	is readily available	6.54 Survey [0..10]	6
Finance skills	are readily available	8.21 Survey [0..10]	1
▶ International experience	of senior managers is generally significant	8.03 Survey [0..10]	1
Competent senior managers	are readily available	7.01 Survey [0..10]	5
Primary and secondary education	meets the needs of a competitive economy	8.90 Survey [0..10]	2
Graduates in Sciences	% of graduates in ICT, Engineering, Math & Natural Sciences	25.17 %	28
University education	meets the needs of a competitive economy	9.09 Survey [0..10]	1
Management education	meets the needs of the business community	8.72 Survey [0..10]	1
Language skills	are meeting the needs of enterprises	8.94 Survey [0..10]	2
Student mobility inbound	Foreign tertiary-level students per 1000 inhabitants	6.74 number	10
Educational assessment - PISA	PISA survey of 15-year olds	498 Average	21