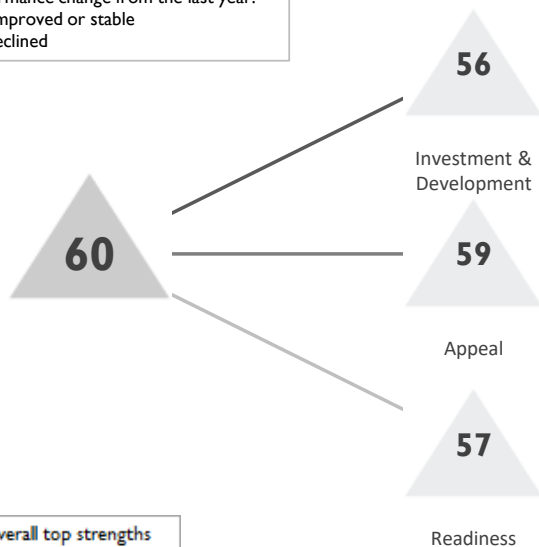


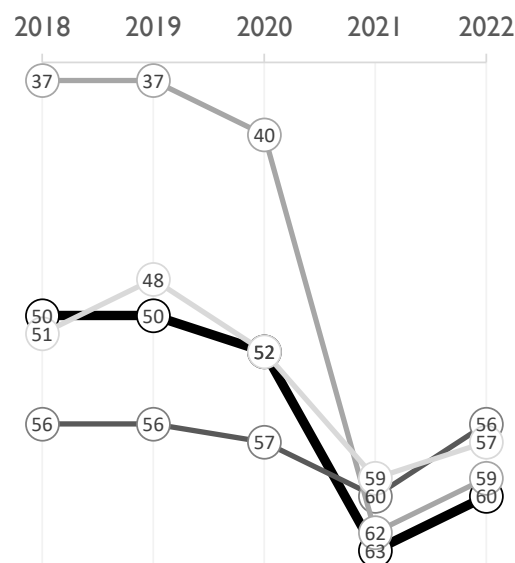
SOUTH AFRICA

OVERALL PERFORMANCE (63 countries)

The direction of the triangle indicates the performance change from the last year:
 ▲ improved or stable
 ▼ declined



- ▶ Overall top strengths
- ▷ Overall top weaknesses



Investment & Development

		Value	2022 Rank
▶ Total public expenditure on education	Percentage of GDP	8.4 %	2
Total public exp. on education per student	Spending per enrolled pupil/student, all levels	1,853 US\$	49
▷ Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education)	Ratio of students to teaching staff	30.30 ratio	61
▷ Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education)	Ratio of students to teaching staff	27.15 ratio	62
▷ Apprenticeships	are sufficiently implemented	3.46 Survey [0..10]	59
Employee training	is a high priority in companies	4.93 Survey [0..10]	55
▶ Female labor force	Percentage of total labor force	45.18 %	35
Health infrastructure	meets the needs of society	3.65 Survey [0..10]	55

Appeal

		Value	2022 Rank
▶ Cost-of-living index	Index of a basket of goods & services in the main city, including housing (New York City = 100)	54.10 index	3
Attracting and retaining talents	is a priority in companies	5.39 Survey [0..10]	57
▷ Worker motivation	in companies is high	4.24 Survey [0..10]	58
Brain drain	(well-educated and skilled people) does not hinder competitiveness in your economy	3.92 Survey [0..10]	45
Quality of life	is high	4.60 Survey [0..10]	53
Foreign highly-skilled personnel	are attracted to your country's business environment	4.75 Survey [0..10]	44
Remuneration in services professions	Gross annual income including supplements such as bonuses, US\$	17,757 US\$	36
▷ Remuneration of management	Total base salary plus bonuses and long-term incentives, US\$	43,111 US\$	58
Collected personal income tax	On profits, income and capital gains, as a percentage of GDP	8.80 %	45
Justice	is fairly administered	4.82 Survey [0..10]	45
Exposure to particle pollution	Mean population exposure to PM2.5, Micrograms per cubic metre	28.33 micrograms	54

Readiness

		Value	2022 Rank
Labor force growth	Percentage change	0.94 %	30
Skilled labor	is readily available	4.07 Survey [0..10]	51
Finance skills	are readily available	4.78 Survey [0..10]	53
International experience	of senior managers is generally significant	4.57 Survey [0..10]	53
Competent senior managers	are readily available	4.90 Survey [0..10]	44
Primary and secondary education	meets the needs of a competitive economy	3.67 Survey [0..10]	58
Graduates in Sciences	% of graduates in ICT, Engineering, Math & Natural Sciences	17.41 %	56
University education	meets the needs of a competitive economy	4.93 Survey [0..10]	53
Management education	meets the needs of the business community	5.17 Survey [0..10]	51
Language skills	are meeting the needs of enterprises	5.12 Survey [0..10]	49
Student mobility inbound	Foreign tertiary-level students per 1000 inhabitants	0.60 number	52
Educational assessment - PISA	PISA survey of 15-year olds	- Average	-