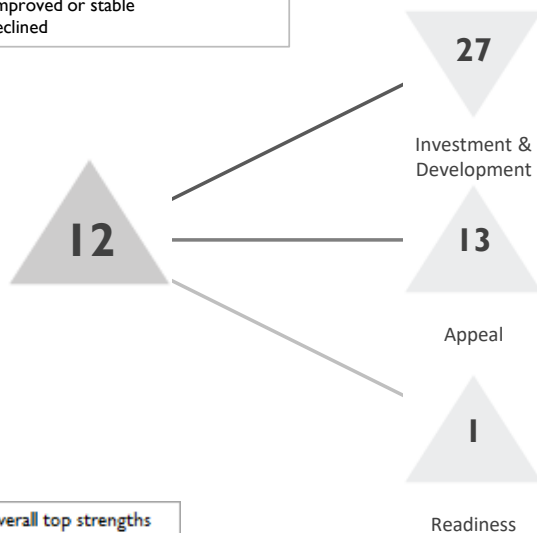


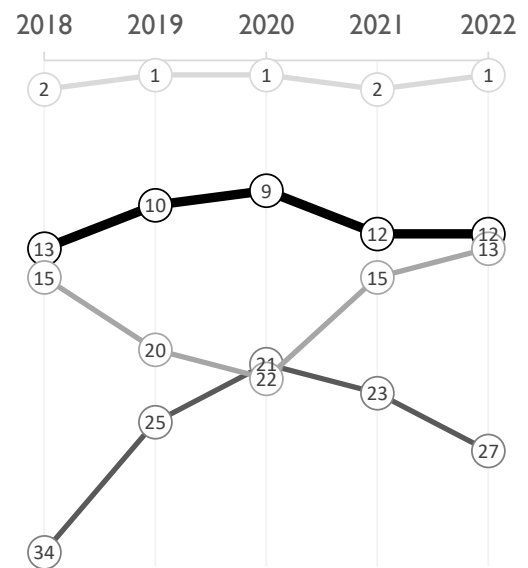
SINGAPORE

OVERALL PERFORMANCE (63 countries)

The direction of the triangle indicates the performance change from the last year:
 ▲ improved or stable
 ▽ declined



- ▶ Overall top strengths
- ▷ Overall top weaknesses



Investment & Development

		Value	2022 Rank
▷ Total public expenditure on education	Percentage of GDP	2.6 %	62
Total public exp. on education per student	Spending per enrolled pupil/student, all levels	10,929 US\$	16
Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education)	Ratio of students to teaching staff	13.92 ratio	28
Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education)	Ratio of students to teaching staff	11.48 ratio	24
Apprenticeships	are sufficiently implemented	5.86 Survey [0..10]	13
Employee training	is a high priority in companies	6.36 Survey [0..10]	24
Female labor force	Percentage of total labor force	46.80 %	25
Health infrastructure	meets the needs of society	8.18 Survey [0..10]	8

Appeal

		Value	2022 Rank
▷ Cost-of-living index	Index of a basket of goods & services in the main city, including housing (New York City = 100)	108.40 index	56
Attracting and retaining talents	is a priority in companies	7.36 Survey [0..10]	24
Worker motivation	in companies is high	6.11 Survey [0..10]	26
Brain drain	(well-educated and skilled people) does not hinder competitiveness in your economy	6.86 Survey [0..10]	8
Quality of life	is high	8.25 Survey [0..10]	14
Foreign highly-skilled personnel	are attracted to your country's business environment	7.61 Survey [0..10]	5
Remuneration in services professions	Gross annual income including supplements such as bonuses, US\$	- US\$	-
▶ Remuneration of management	Total base salary plus bonuses and long-term incentives, US\$	298,777 US\$	4
Collected personal income tax	On profits, income and capital gains, as a percentage of GDP	2.68 %	18
Justice	is fairly administered	8.14 Survey [0..10]	7
▷ Exposure to particle pollution	Mean population exposure to PM2.5, Micrograms per cubic metre	19.00 micrograms	40

Readiness

		Value	2022 Rank
▷ Labor force growth	Percentage change	-2.86 %	60
Skilled labor	is readily available	6.50 Survey [0..10]	8
Finance skills	are readily available	6.93 Survey [0..10]	12
International experience	of senior managers is generally significant	7.14 Survey [0..10]	5
Competent senior managers	are readily available	6.82 Survey [0..10]	8
▶ Primary and secondary education	meets the needs of a competitive economy	8.43 Survey [0..10]	4
▶ Graduates in Sciences	% of graduates in ICT, Engineering, Math & Natural Sciences	36.27 %	3
University education	meets the needs of a competitive economy	7.93 Survey [0..10]	10
Management education	meets the needs of the business community	7.75 Survey [0..10]	7
Language skills	are meeting the needs of enterprises	8.25 Survey [0..10]	10
▶ Student mobility inbound	Foreign tertiary-level students per 1000 inhabitants	9.67 number	4
▶ Educational assessment - PISA	PISA survey of 15-year olds	556 Average	2