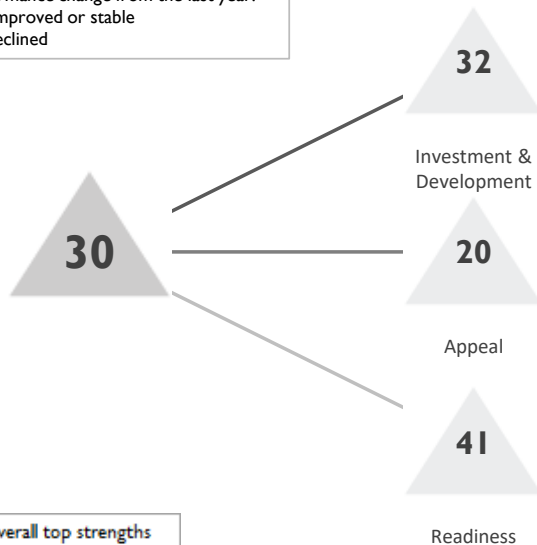


SAUDI ARABIA

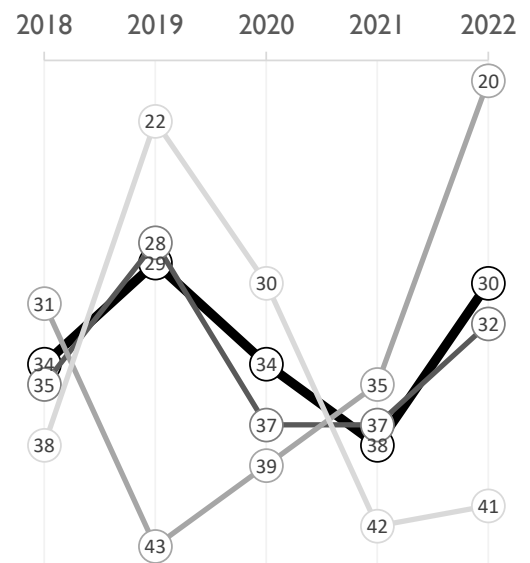
OVERALL PERFORMANCE (63 countries)

The direction of the triangle indicates the performance change from the last year:
 ▲ improved or stable
 ▼ declined



Legend for Overall Performance:

- Overall
- Investment & Development
- Appeal
- Readiness



Overall top strengths
 Overall top weaknesses

Investment & Development

| | | Value | 2022 Rank |
|--|---|---------------------|-----------|
| ▶ Total public expenditure on education | Percentage of GDP | 7.8 % | 3 |
| Total public exp. on education per student | Spending per enrolled pupil/student, all levels | 6,330 US\$ | 30 |
| Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education) | Ratio of students to teaching staff | 13.82 ratio | 27 |
| Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education) | Ratio of students to teaching staff | 12.99 ratio | 41 |
| ▶ Apprenticeships | are sufficiently implemented | 6.16 Survey [0..10] | 9 |
| Employee training | is a high priority in companies | 6.61 Survey [0..10] | 14 |
| ▷ Female labor force | Percentage of total labor force | 21.52 % | 61 |
| Health infrastructure | meets the needs of society | 7.34 Survey [0..10] | 21 |

Appeal

| | | Value | 2022 Rank |
|--------------------------------------|---|---------------------|-----------|
| ▶ Cost-of-living index | Index of a basket of goods & services in the main city, including housing (New York City = 100) | 62.10 index | 10 |
| Attracting and retaining talents | is a priority in companies | 7.45 Survey [0..10] | 21 |
| Worker motivation | in companies is high | 6.47 Survey [0..10] | 16 |
| Brain drain | (well-educated and skilled people) does not hinder competitiveness in your economy | 5.53 Survey [0..10] | 24 |
| Quality of life | is high | 8.19 Survey [0..10] | 16 |
| Foreign highly-skilled personnel | are attracted to your country's business environment | 7.11 Survey [0..10] | 10 |
| Remuneration in services professions | Gross annual income including supplements such as bonuses, US\$ | 28,388 US\$ | 26 |
| Remuneration of management | Total base salary plus bonuses and long-term incentives, US\$ | 144,621 US\$ | 38 |
| ▶ Collected personal income tax | On profits, income and capital gains, as a percentage of GDP | 0.00 % | 1 |
| Justice | is fairly administered | 7.59 Survey [0..10] | 15 |
| ▷ Exposure to particle pollution | Mean population exposure to PM2.5, Micrograms per cubic metre | 64.06 micrograms | 61 |

Readiness

| | | Value | 2022 Rank |
|---------------------------------|---|---------------------|-----------|
| Labor force growth | Percentage change | 0.47 % | 35 |
| ▷ Skilled labor | is readily available | 4.68 Survey [0..10] | 41 |
| Finance skills | are readily available | 6.26 Survey [0..10] | 30 |
| ▶ International experience | of senior managers is generally significant | 7.05 Survey [0..10] | 8 |
| Competent senior managers | are readily available | 6.16 Survey [0..10] | 22 |
| Primary and secondary education | meets the needs of a competitive economy | 6.21 Survey [0..10] | 33 |
| Graduates in Sciences | % of graduates in ICT, Engineering, Math & Natural Sciences | 23.34 % | 32 |
| University education | meets the needs of a competitive economy | 7.12 Survey [0..10] | 23 |
| Management education | meets the needs of the business community | 6.88 Survey [0..10] | 24 |
| Language skills | are meeting the needs of enterprises | 7.44 Survey [0..10] | 20 |
| ▷ Student mobility inbound | Foreign tertiary-level students per 1000 inhabitants | 1.97 number | 42 |
| ▷ Educational assessment - PISA | PISA survey of 15-year olds | 386 Average | 55 |