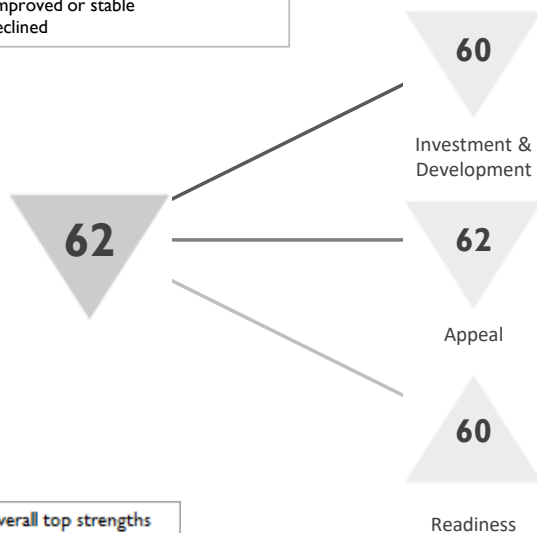


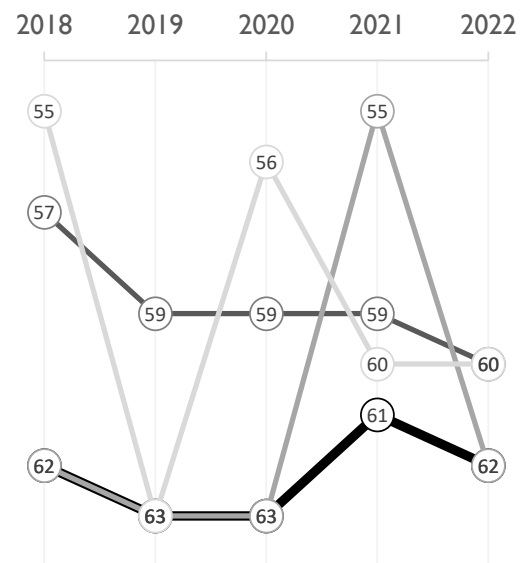
MONGOLIA

OVERALL PERFORMANCE (63 countries)

The direction of the triangle indicates the performance change from the last year:
 ▲ improved or stable
 ▼ declined



● Overall
 ● Investment & Development
 ● Appeal
 ● Readiness



▶ Overall top strengths
 ▷ Overall top weaknesses

Investment & Development

		Value	2022 Rank
Total public expenditure on education	Percentage of GDP	4.4 %	45
Total public exp. on education per student	Spending per enrolled pupil/student, all levels	626 US\$	58
▷ Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education)	Ratio of students to teaching staff	31.92 ratio	62
Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education)	Ratio of students to teaching staff	20.00 ratio	55
Apprenticeships	are sufficiently implemented	4.11 Survey [0..10]	53
▶ Employee training	is a high priority in companies	6.57 Survey [0..10]	16
▶ Female labor force	Percentage of total labor force	46.27 %	29
Health infrastructure	meets the needs of society	2.28 Survey [0..10]	62

Appeal

		Value	2022 Rank
Cost-of-living index	Index of a basket of goods & services in the main city, including housing (New York City = 100)	- index	-
▶ Attracting and retaining talents	is a priority in companies	7.05 Survey [0..10]	28
Worker motivation	in companies is high	4.21 Survey [0..10]	59
Brain drain	(well-educated and skilled people) does not hinder competitiveness in your economy	2.98 Survey [0..10]	54
▷ Quality of life	is high	2.32 Survey [0..10]	62
Foreign highly-skilled personnel	are attracted to your country's business environment	3.09 Survey [0..10]	58
Remuneration in services professions	Gross annual income including supplements such as bonuses, US\$	- US\$	-
▷ Remuneration of management	Total base salary plus bonuses and long-term incentives, US\$	5,295 US\$	62
▶ Collected personal income tax	On profits, income and capital gains, as a percentage of GDP	2.29 %	13
Justice	is fairly administered	2.07 Survey [0..10]	61
Exposure to particle pollution	Mean population exposure to PM2.5, Micrograms per cubic metre	42.29 micrograms	57

Readiness

		Value	2022 Rank
Labor force growth	Percentage change	-1.93 %	59
Skilled labor	is readily available	2.80 Survey [0..10]	62
Finance skills	are readily available	3.67 Survey [0..10]	62
International experience	of senior managers is generally significant	4.07 Survey [0..10]	61
▷ Competent senior managers	are readily available	3.21 Survey [0..10]	63
Primary and secondary education	meets the needs of a competitive economy	3.44 Survey [0..10]	59
Graduates in Sciences	% of graduates in ICT, Engineering, Math & Natural Sciences	23.15 %	33
▷ University education	meets the needs of a competitive economy	3.12 Survey [0..10]	63
Management education	meets the needs of the business community	4.04 Survey [0..10]	61
Language skills	are meeting the needs of enterprises	4.84 Survey [0..10]	52
Student mobility inbound	Foreign tertiary-level students per 1000 inhabitants	0.69 number	50
Educational assessment - PISA	PISA survey of 15-year olds	- Average	-