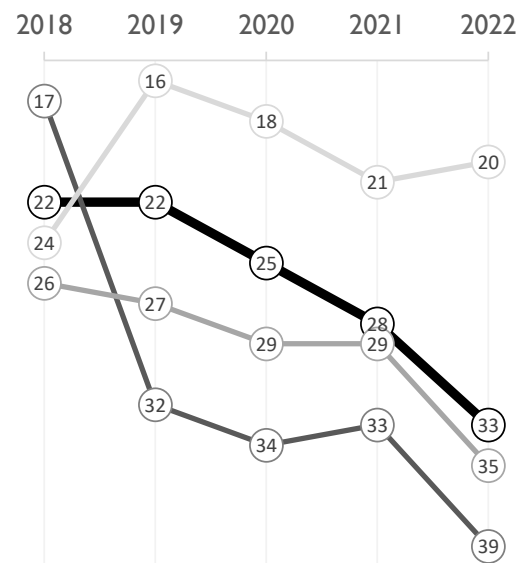
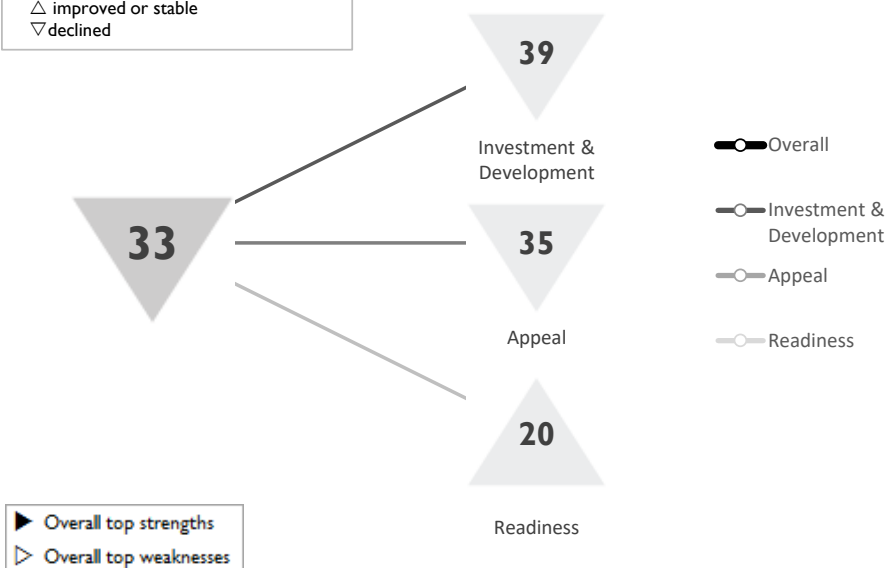


# MALAYSIA

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE (63 countries)

The direction of the triangle indicates the performance change from the last year:  
 ▲ improved or stable  
 ▼ declined



### Investment & Development

		Value	2022 Rank
Total public expenditure on education	Percentage of GDP	4.5 %	43
▷ Total public exp. on education per student	Spending per enrolled pupil/student, all levels	1,932 US\$	47
▶ Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education)	Ratio of students to teaching staff	12.03 ratio	12
Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education)	Ratio of students to teaching staff	11.04 ratio	20
Apprenticeships	are sufficiently implemented	5.21 Survey [0..10]	33
Employee training	is a high priority in companies	5.83 Survey [0..10]	40
▷ Female labor force	Percentage of total labor force	39.02 %	54
Health infrastructure	meets the needs of society	6.71 Survey [0..10]	28

### Appeal

		Value	2022 Rank
▶ Cost-of-living index	Index of a basket of goods & services in the main city, including housing (New York City = 100)	65.00 index	14
▷ Attracting and retaining talents	is a priority in companies	6.22 Survey [0..10]	46
Worker motivation	in companies is high	5.31 Survey [0..10]	40
Brain drain	(well-educated and skilled people) does not hinder competitiveness in your economy	4.87 Survey [0..10]	32
▷ Quality of life	is high	5.62 Survey [0..10]	44
Foreign highly-skilled personnel	are attracted to your country's business environment	5.52 Survey [0..10]	31
Remuneration in services professions	Gross annual income including supplements such as bonuses, US\$	13,564 US\$	42
Remuneration of management	Total base salary plus bonuses and long-term incentives, US\$	117,688 US\$	43
▶ Collected personal income tax	On profits, income and capital gains, as a percentage of GDP	2.75 %	20
Justice	is fairly administered	5.07 Survey [0..10]	39
Exposure to particle pollution	Mean population exposure to PM2.5, Micrograms per cubic metre	16.55 micrograms	32

### Readiness

		Value	2022 Rank
▶ Labor force growth	Percentage change	3.03 %	12
Skilled labor	is readily available	5.74 Survey [0..10]	29
Finance skills	are readily available	5.89 Survey [0..10]	38
International experience	of senior managers is generally significant	5.62 Survey [0..10]	31
Competent senior managers	are readily available	5.83 Survey [0..10]	29
Primary and secondary education	meets the needs of a competitive economy	5.67 Survey [0..10]	42
▶ Graduates in Sciences	% of graduates in ICT, Engineering, Math & Natural Sciences	38.90 %	2
University education	meets the needs of a competitive economy	5.88 Survey [0..10]	40
Management education	meets the needs of the business community	5.87 Survey [0..10]	43
Language skills	are meeting the needs of enterprises	6.27 Survey [0..10]	35
Student mobility inbound	Foreign tertiary-level students per 1000 inhabitants	2.74 number	32
▷ Educational assessment - PISA	PISA survey of 15-year olds	431 Average	43