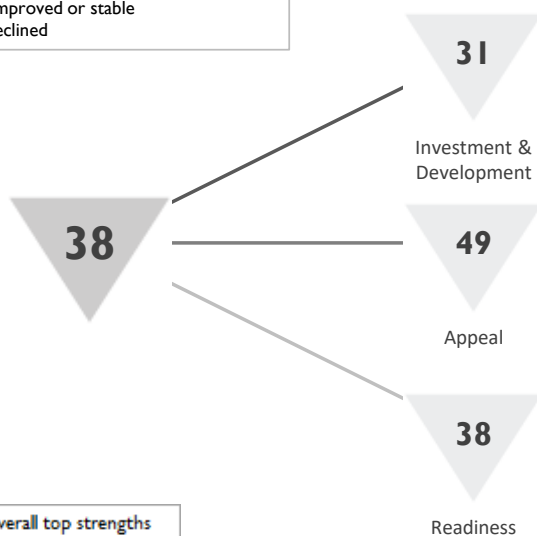


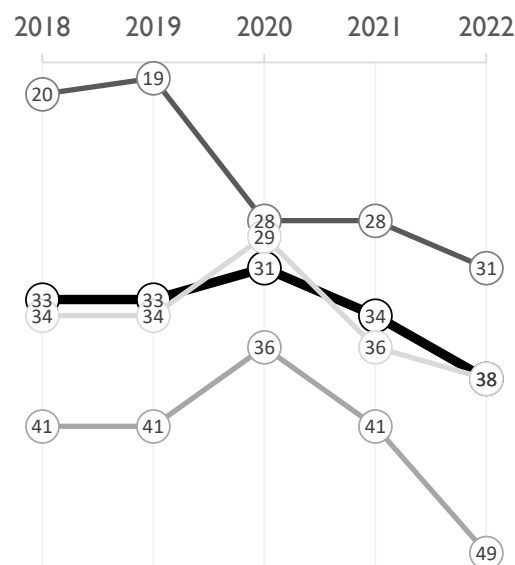
# KOREA REP.

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE (63 countries)

The direction of the triangle indicates the performance change from the last year:  
 ▲ improved or stable  
 ▼ declined



● Overall  
 ○ Investment & Development  
 ○ Appeal  
 ○ Readiness



- ▶ Overall top strengths
- ▷ Overall top weaknesses

### Investment & Development

		Value	2022 Rank
Total public expenditure on education	Percentage of GDP	4.7 %	38
Total public exp. on education per student	Spending per enrolled pupil/student, all levels	7,950 US\$	26
Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education)	Ratio of students to teaching staff	16.31 ratio	41
Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education)	Ratio of students to teaching staff	11.89 ratio	31
Apprenticeships	are sufficiently implemented	5.64 Survey [0..10]	21
Employee training	is a high priority in companies	6.10 Survey [0..10]	34
Female labor force	Percentage of total labor force	43.04 %	44
▶ Health infrastructure	meets the needs of society	7.66 Survey [0..10]	14

### Appeal

		Value	2022 Rank
▷ Cost-of-living index	Index of a basket of goods & services in the main city, including housing (New York City = 100)	104.60 index	55
▶ Attracting and retaining talents	is a priority in companies	7.54 Survey [0..10]	18
▷ Worker motivation	in companies is high	4.94 Survey [0..10]	52
Brain drain	(well-educated and skilled people) does not hinder competitiveness in your economy	4.81 Survey [0..10]	33
Quality of life	is high	6.44 Survey [0..10]	36
Foreign highly-skilled personnel	are attracted to your country's business environment	4.15 Survey [0..10]	49
Remuneration in services professions	Gross annual income including supplements such as bonuses, US\$	24,963 US\$	29
▶ Remuneration of management	Total base salary plus bonuses and long-term incentives, US\$	237,687 US\$	16
Collected personal income tax	On profits, income and capital gains, as a percentage of GDP	5.24 %	31
Justice	is fairly administered	4.98 Survey [0..10]	42
▷ Exposure to particle pollution	Mean population exposure to PM2.5, Micrograms per cubic metre	27.45 micrograms	53

### Readiness

		Value	2022 Rank
Labor force growth	Percentage change	1.06 %	29
Skilled labor	is readily available	4.58 Survey [0..10]	43
Finance skills	are readily available	5.60 Survey [0..10]	44
▷ International experience	of senior managers is generally significant	4.32 Survey [0..10]	59
▷ Competent senior managers	are readily available	3.85 Survey [0..10]	56
Primary and secondary education	meets the needs of a competitive economy	6.06 Survey [0..10]	37
▶ Graduates in Sciences	% of graduates in ICT, Engineering, Math & Natural Sciences	30.18 %	9
University education	meets the needs of a competitive economy	5.21 Survey [0..10]	46
Management education	meets the needs of the business community	5.60 Survey [0..10]	46
Language skills	are meeting the needs of enterprises	5.60 Survey [0..10]	45
Student mobility inbound	Foreign tertiary-level students per 1000 inhabitants	2.15 number	40
▶ Educational assessment - PISA	PISA survey of 15-year olds	520 Average	6