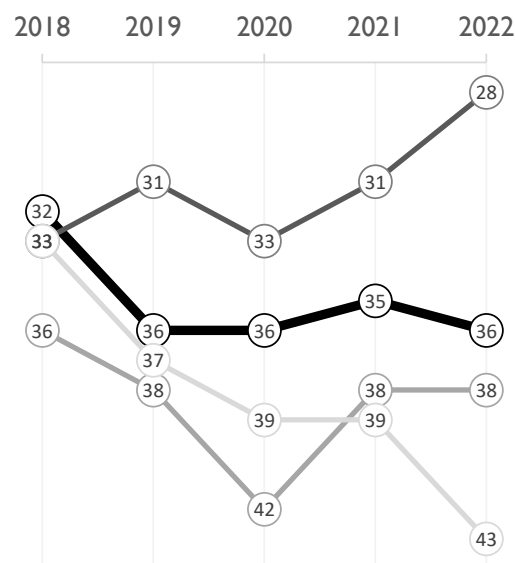
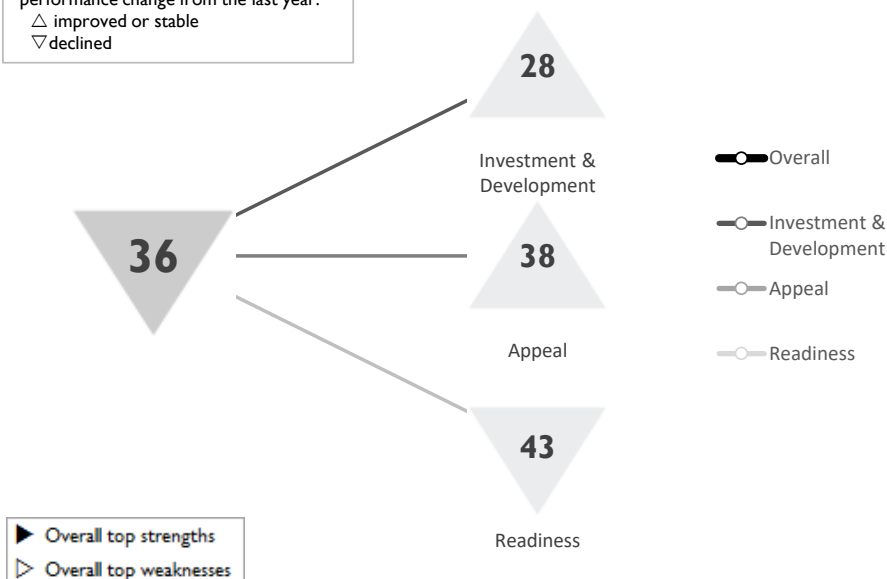


ITALY

OVERALL PERFORMANCE (63 countries)

The direction of the triangle indicates the performance change from the last year:
 ▲ improved or stable
 ▼ declined



- ▶ Overall top strengths
- ▷ Overall top weaknesses

Investment & Development

		Value	2022 Rank
Total public expenditure on education	Percentage of GDP	4.3 %	46
Total public exp. on education per student	Spending per enrolled pupil/student, all levels	7,431 US\$	28
▶ Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education)	Ratio of students to teaching staff	11.19 ratio	10
▶ Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education)	Ratio of students to teaching staff	10.40 ratio	16
Apprenticeships	are sufficiently implemented	4.99 Survey [0..10]	37
Employee training	is a high priority in companies	5.29 Survey [0..10]	48
Female labor force	Percentage of total labor force	42.70 %	46
▶ Health infrastructure	meets the needs of society	7.22 Survey [0..10]	22

Appeal

		Value	2022 Rank
Cost-of-living index	Index of a basket of goods & services in the main city, including housing (New York City = 100)	87.60 index	47
Attracting and retaining talents	is a priority in companies	6.44 Survey [0..10]	43
Worker motivation	in companies is high	5.82 Survey [0..10]	33
Brain drain	(well-educated and skilled people) does not hinder competitiveness in your economy	4.14 Survey [0..10]	42
Quality of life	is high	7.89 Survey [0..10]	24
Foreign highly-skilled personnel	are attracted to your country's business environment	4.60 Survey [0..10]	46
Remuneration in services professions	Gross annual income including supplements such as bonuses, US\$	32,932 US\$	23
▶ Remuneration of management	Total base salary plus bonuses and long-term incentives, US\$	256,104 US\$	11
▷ Collected personal income tax	On profits, income and capital gains, as a percentage of GDP	11.51 %	54
▷ Justice	is fairly administered	4.09 Survey [0..10]	49
Exposure to particle pollution	Mean population exposure to PM2.5, Micrograms per cubic metre	15.85 micrograms	30

Readiness

		Value	2022 Rank
▷ Labor force growth	Percentage change	-1.16 %	54
Skilled labor	is readily available	5.77 Survey [0..10]	28
Finance skills	are readily available	6.25 Survey [0..10]	31
▷ International experience	of senior managers is generally significant	4.83 Survey [0..10]	50
Competent senior managers	are readily available	5.93 Survey [0..10]	28
▶ Primary and secondary education	meets the needs of a competitive economy	6.97 Survey [0..10]	20
Graduates in Sciences	% of graduates in ICT, Engineering, Math & Natural Sciences	22.68 %	36
University education	meets the needs of a competitive economy	7.03 Survey [0..10]	26
Management education	meets the needs of the business community	6.57 Survey [0..10]	31
Language skills	are meeting the needs of enterprises	5.40 Survey [0..10]	46
▷ Student mobility inbound	Foreign tertiary-level students per 1000 inhabitants	0.98 number	49
Educational assessment - PISA	PISA survey of 15-year olds	477 Average	33