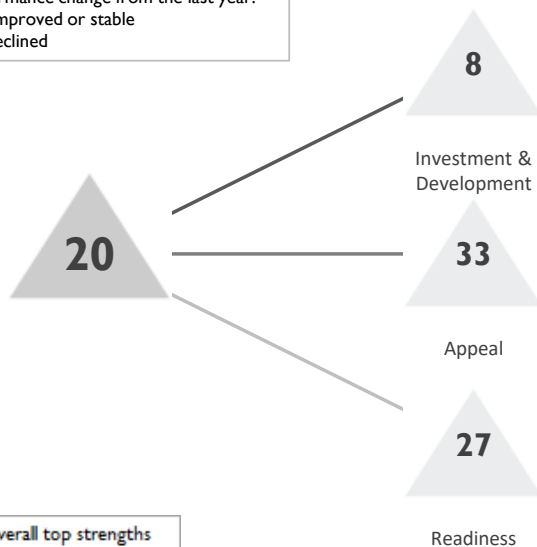


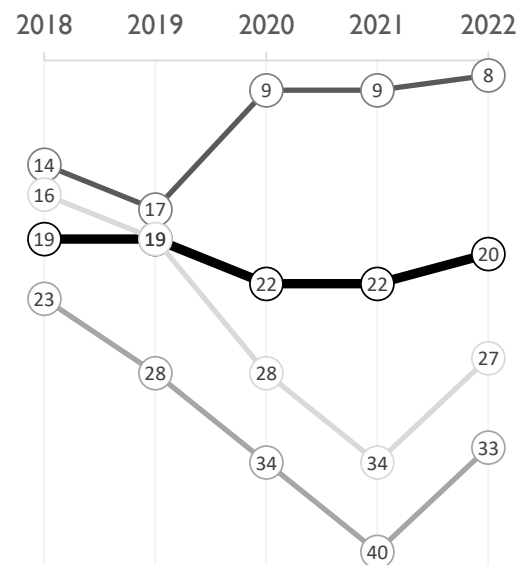
ISRAEL

OVERALL PERFORMANCE (63 countries)

The direction of the triangle indicates the performance change from the last year:
 ▲ improved or stable
 ▼ declined



● Overall
 ○ Investment & Development
 ○ Appeal
 ○ Readiness



- ▶ Overall top strengths
- ▷ Overall top weaknesses

Investment & Development

		Value	2022 Rank
▶ Total public expenditure on education	Percentage of GDP	7.1 %	6
Total public exp. on education per student	Spending per enrolled pupil/student, all levels	10,246 US\$	18
Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education)	Ratio of students to teaching staff	14.97 ratio	34
▶ Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education)	Ratio of students to teaching staff	10.40 ratio	17
▶ Apprenticeships	are sufficiently implemented	6.05 Survey [0..10]	11
Employee training	is a high priority in companies	6.05 Survey [0..10]	36
▶ Female labor force	Percentage of total labor force	48.33 %	9
Health infrastructure	meets the needs of society	7.35 Survey [0..10]	20

Appeal

		Value	2022 Rank
▷ Cost-of-living index	Index of a basket of goods & services in the main city, including housing (New York City = 100)	99.50 index	53
Attracting and retaining talents	is a priority in companies	6.88 Survey [0..10]	31
Worker motivation	in companies is high	6.42 Survey [0..10]	19
Brain drain	(well-educated and skilled people) does not hinder competitiveness in your economy	4.56 Survey [0..10]	36
Quality of life	is high	7.72 Survey [0..10]	27
Foreign highly-skilled personnel	are attracted to your country's business environment	5.77 Survey [0..10]	27
Remuneration in services professions	Gross annual income including supplements such as bonuses, US\$	35,783 US\$	21
Remuneration of management	Total base salary plus bonuses and long-term incentives, US\$	181,516 US\$	25
▷ Collected personal income tax	On profits, income and capital gains, as a percentage of GDP	6.58 %	39
Justice	is fairly administered	6.00 Survey [0..10]	32
▷ Exposure to particle pollution	Mean population exposure to PM2.5, Micrograms per cubic metre	19.42 micrograms	41

Readiness

		Value	2022 Rank
Labor force growth	Percentage change	1.83 %	20
Skilled labor	is readily available	6.05 Survey [0..10]	20
Finance skills	are readily available	6.47 Survey [0..10]	26
International experience	of senior managers is generally significant	5.81 Survey [0..10]	24
▶ Competent senior managers	are readily available	6.79 Survey [0..10]	9
Primary and secondary education	meets the needs of a competitive economy	6.33 Survey [0..10]	31
Graduates in Sciences	% of graduates in ICT, Engineering, Math & Natural Sciences	26.92 %	21
University education	meets the needs of a competitive economy	7.12 Survey [0..10]	24
Management education	meets the needs of the business community	6.28 Survey [0..10]	36
Language skills	are meeting the needs of enterprises	6.28 Survey [0..10]	33
▷ Student mobility inbound	Foreign tertiary-level students per 1000 inhabitants	1.43 number	47
▷ Educational assessment - PISA	PISA survey of 15-year olds	465 Average	37