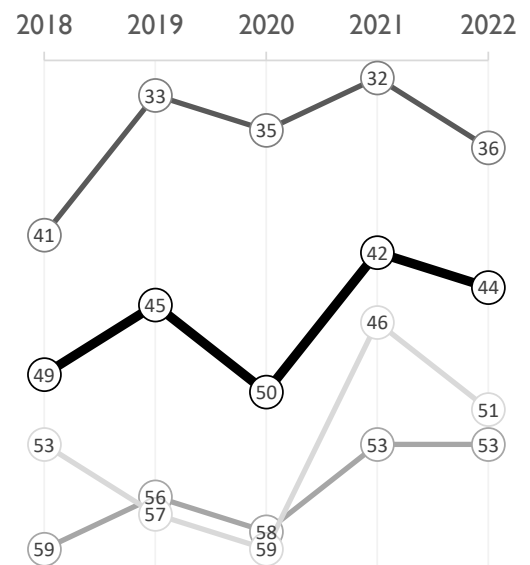
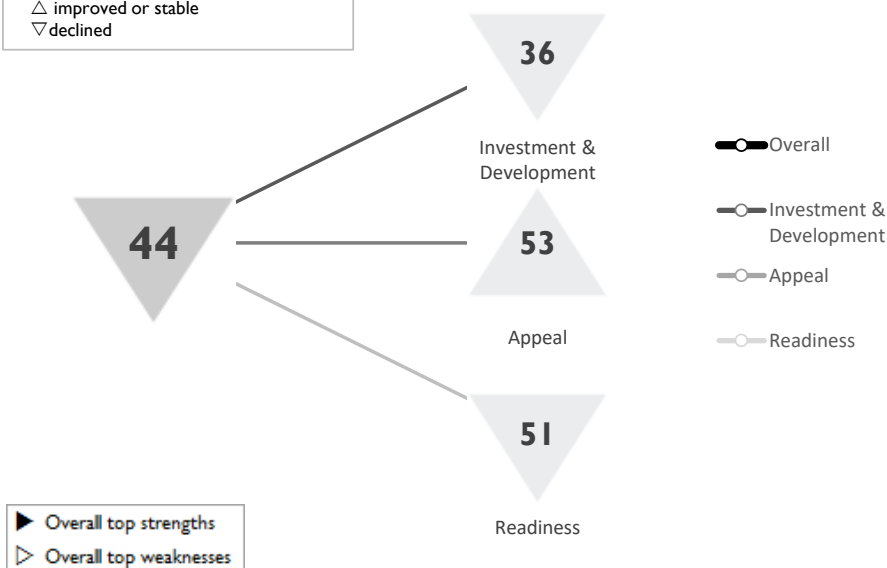


HUNGARY

OVERALL PERFORMANCE (63 countries)

The direction of the triangle indicates the performance change from the last year:
 ▲ improved or stable
 ▼ declined



Investment & Development

		Value	2022 Rank
Total public expenditure on education	Percentage of GDP	4.8 %	37
Total public exp. on education per student	Spending per enrolled pupil/student, all levels	4,032 US\$	40
▶ Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education)	Ratio of students to teaching staff	9.96 ratio	2
▶ Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education)	Ratio of students to teaching staff	11.48 ratio	23
Apprenticeships	are sufficiently implemented	3.87 Survey [0..10]	55
Employee training	is a high priority in companies	5.11 Survey [0..10]	52
Female labor force	Percentage of total labor force	46.65 %	27
Health infrastructure	meets the needs of society	4.04 Survey [0..10]	50

Appeal

		Value	2022 Rank
▶ Cost-of-living index	Index of a basket of goods & services in the main city, including housing (New York City = 100)	62.40 index	11
Attracting and retaining talents	is a priority in companies	6.11 Survey [0..10]	48
Worker motivation	in companies is high	4.68 Survey [0..10]	55
▷ Brain drain	(well-educated and skilled people) does not hinder competitiveness in your economy	2.74 Survey [0..10]	59
Quality of life	is high	5.28 Survey [0..10]	48
Foreign highly-skilled personnel	are attracted to your country's business environment	4.00 Survey [0..10]	50
Remuneration in services professions	Gross annual income including supplements such as bonuses, US\$	12,322 US\$	47
Remuneration of management	Total base salary plus bonuses and long-term incentives, US\$	81,100 US\$	55
Collected personal income tax	On profits, income and capital gains, as a percentage of GDP	5.29 %	32
Justice	is fairly administered	5.04 Survey [0..10]	40
Exposure to particle pollution	Mean population exposure to PM2.5, Micrograms per cubic metre	16.60 micrograms	33

Readiness

		Value	2022 Rank
▶ Labor force growth	Percentage change	2.64 %	14
▷ Skilled labor	is readily available	3.42 Survey [0..10]	59
Finance skills	are readily available	5.22 Survey [0..10]	48
International experience	of senior managers is generally significant	5.21 Survey [0..10]	41
▷ Competent senior managers	are readily available	3.57 Survey [0..10]	60
Primary and secondary education	meets the needs of a competitive economy	4.44 Survey [0..10]	49
▷ Graduates in Sciences	% of graduates in ICT, Engineering, Math & Natural Sciences	15.50 %	57
University education	meets the needs of a competitive economy	5.03 Survey [0..10]	51
Management education	meets the needs of the business community	5.10 Survey [0..10]	52
▷ Language skills	are meeting the needs of enterprises	4.00 Survey [0..10]	58
▶ Student mobility inbound	Foreign tertiary-level students per 1000 inhabitants	3.93 number	25
Educational assessment - PISA	PISA survey of 15-year olds	479 Average	32