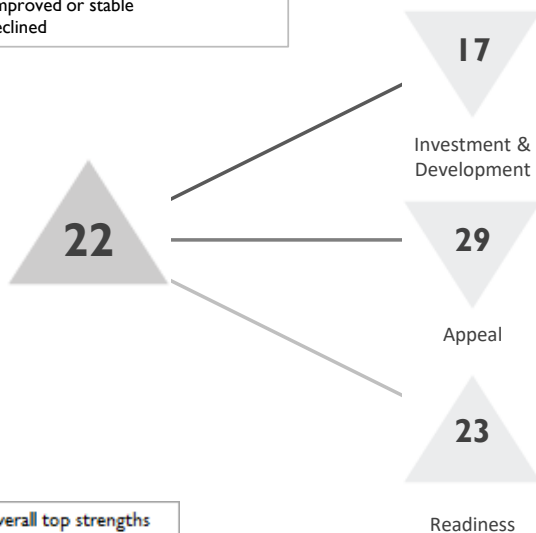


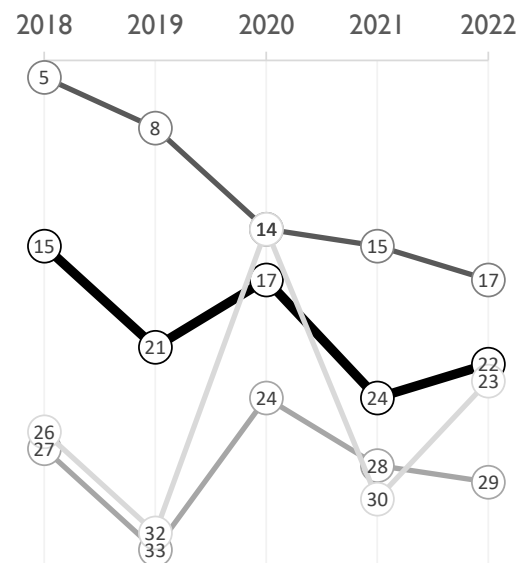
CYPRUS

OVERALL PERFORMANCE (63 countries)

The direction of the triangle indicates the performance change from the last year:
 ▲ improved or stable
 △ improved or stable
 ▼ declined



● Overall
 ○ Investment & Development
 ○ Appeal
 ○ Readiness



▶ Overall top strengths
 ▷ Overall top weaknesses

Investment & Development

		Value	2022 Rank
Total public expenditure on education	Percentage of GDP	5.8 %	15
Total public exp. on education per student	Spending per enrolled pupil/student, all levels	7,470 US\$	27
Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education)	Ratio of students to teaching staff	12.30 ratio	18
▶ Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education)	Ratio of students to teaching staff	9.05 ratio	5
Apprenticeships	are sufficiently implemented	4.75 Survey [0..10]	44
▷ Employee training	is a high priority in companies	5.17 Survey [0..10]	51
Female labor force	Percentage of total labor force	47.11 %	16
Health infrastructure	meets the needs of society	6.30 Survey [0..10]	32

Appeal

		Value	2022 Rank
▶ Cost-of-living index	Index of a basket of goods & services in the main city, including housing (New York City = 100)	64.90 index	13
▷ Attracting and retaining talents	is a priority in companies	5.75 Survey [0..10]	54
▷ Worker motivation	in companies is high	5.08 Survey [0..10]	47
Brain drain	(well-educated and skilled people) does not hinder competitiveness in your economy	5.46 Survey [0..10]	25
Quality of life	is high	7.92 Survey [0..10]	21
Foreign highly-skilled personnel	are attracted to your country's business environment	5.58 Survey [0..10]	30
Remuneration in services professions	Gross annual income including supplements such as bonuses, US\$	27,374 US\$	27
▷ Remuneration of management	Total base salary plus bonuses and long-term incentives, US\$	85,236 US\$	53
Collected personal income tax	On profits, income and capital gains, as a percentage of GDP	3.20 %	24
Justice	is fairly administered	5.25 Survey [0..10]	38
Exposure to particle pollution	Mean population exposure to PM2.5, Micrograms per cubic metre	15.79 micrograms	29

Readiness

		Value	2022 Rank
▶ Labor force growth	Percentage change	3.21 %	10
Skilled labor	is readily available	5.25 Survey [0..10]	34
Finance skills	are readily available	6.83 Survey [0..10]	15
International experience	of senior managers is generally significant	5.54 Survey [0..10]	34
Competent senior managers	are readily available	5.29 Survey [0..10]	34
Primary and secondary education	meets the needs of a competitive economy	6.85 Survey [0..10]	23
▷ Graduates in Sciences	% of graduates in ICT, Engineering, Math & Natural Sciences	13.11 %	61
University education	meets the needs of a competitive economy	7.21 Survey [0..10]	22
Management education	meets the needs of the business community	6.58 Survey [0..10]	30
▶ Language skills	are meeting the needs of enterprises	8.21 Survey [0..10]	12
▶ Student mobility inbound	Foreign tertiary-level students per 1000 inhabitants	16.21 number	3
Educational assessment - PISA	PISA survey of 15-year olds	438 Average	40