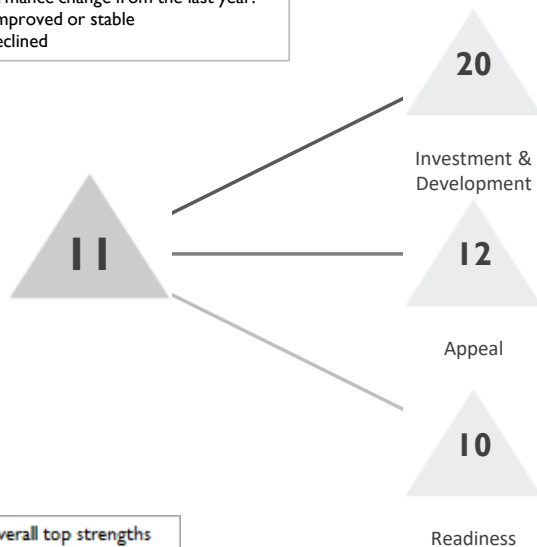


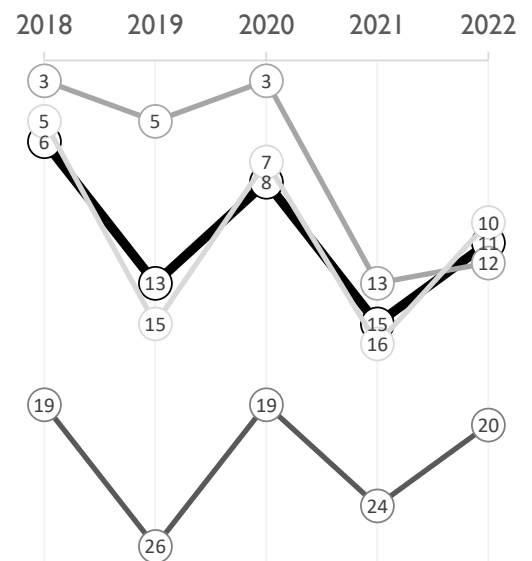
CANADA

OVERALL PERFORMANCE (63 countries)

The direction of the triangle indicates the performance change from the last year:
 ▲ improved or stable
 ▼ declined



● Overall
 ○ Investment & Development
 ○ Appeal
 ○ Readiness



► Overall top strengths
 ▷ Overall top weaknesses

Investment & Development

		Value	2022 Rank
▷ Total public expenditure on education	Percentage of GDP	4.9 %	34
Total public exp. on education per student	Spending per enrolled pupil/student, all levels	11,394 US\$	13
▷ Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education)	Ratio of students to teaching staff	16.35 ratio	42
Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education)	Ratio of students to teaching staff	13.25 ratio	44
Apprenticeships	are sufficiently implemented	5.85 Survey [0..10]	15
► Employee training	is a high priority in companies	7.06 Survey [0..10]	10
Female labor force	Percentage of total labor force	47.05 %	18
Health infrastructure	meets the needs of society	6.86 Survey [0..10]	26

Appeal

		Value	2022 Rank
Cost-of-living index	Index of a basket of goods & services in the main city, including housing (New York City = 100)	74.80 index	27
Attracting and retaining talents	is a priority in companies	7.49 Survey [0..10]	20
Worker motivation	in companies is high	6.46 Survey [0..10]	17
Brain drain	(well-educated and skilled people) does not hinder competitiveness in your economy	6.36 Survey [0..10]	11
Quality of life	is high	8.03 Survey [0..10]	20
Foreign highly-skilled personnel	are attracted to your country's business environment	6.92 Survey [0..10]	11
Remuneration in services professions	Gross annual income including supplements such as bonuses, US\$	46,489 US\$	11
Remuneration of management	Total base salary plus bonuses and long-term incentives, US\$	201,383 US\$	21
▷ Collected personal income tax	On profits, income and capital gains, as a percentage of GDP	11.91 %	57
Justice	is fairly administered	7.27 Survey [0..10]	19
► Exposure to particle pollution	Mean population exposure to PM2.5, Micrograms per cubic metre	7.09 micrograms	8

Readiness

		Value	2022 Rank
▷ Labor force growth	Percentage change	0.87 %	32
Skilled labor	is readily available	6.23 Survey [0..10]	16
Finance skills	are readily available	6.78 Survey [0..10]	17
International experience	of senior managers is generally significant	5.85 Survey [0..10]	22
Competent senior managers	are readily available	6.68 Survey [0..10]	11
Primary and secondary education	meets the needs of a competitive economy	7.82 Survey [0..10]	11
Graduates in Sciences	% of graduates in ICT, Engineering, Math & Natural Sciences	25.71 %	27
University education	meets the needs of a competitive economy	7.72 Survey [0..10]	12
► Management education	meets the needs of the business community	7.75 Survey [0..10]	8
Language skills	are meeting the needs of enterprises	7.62 Survey [0..10]	18
► Student mobility inbound	Foreign tertiary-level students per 1000 inhabitants	8.56 number	6
► Educational assessment - PISA	PISA survey of 15-year olds	517 Average	7