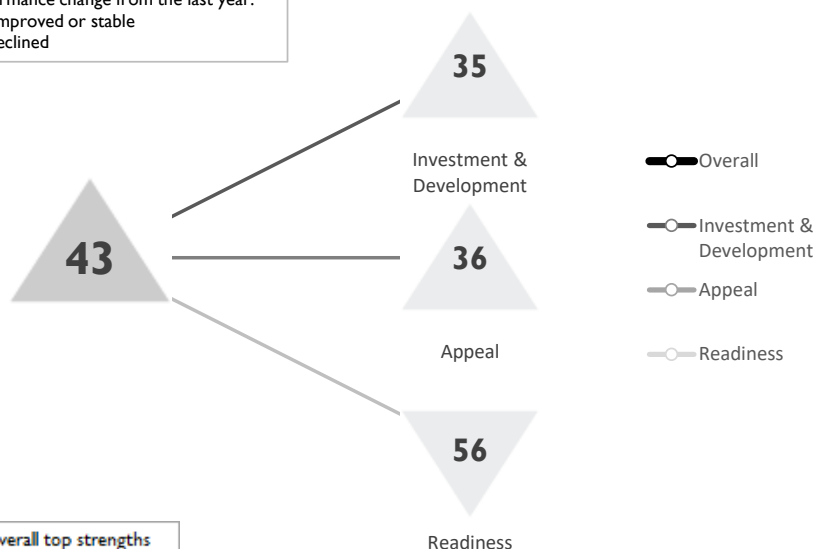


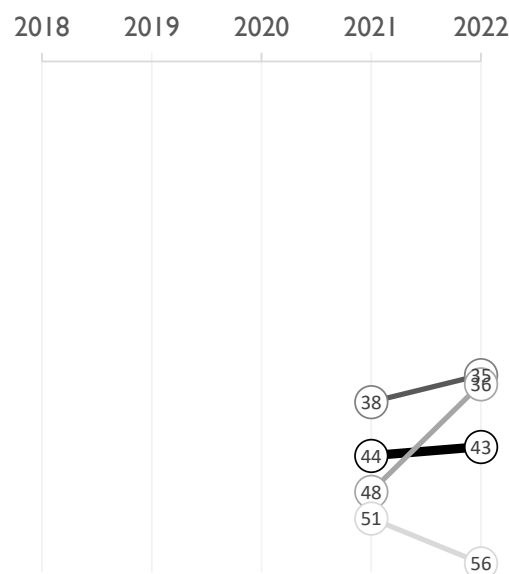
BOTSWANA

OVERALL PERFORMANCE (63 countries)

The direction of the triangle indicates the performance change from the last year:
 ▲ improved or stable
 ▼ declined



- ▶ Overall top strengths
- ▷ Overall top weaknesses



Investment & Development

		Value	2022 Rank
▶ Total public expenditure on education	Percentage of GDP	8.7 %	1
Total public exp. on education per student	Spending per enrolled pupil/student, all levels	2,124 US\$	46
▷ Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education)	Ratio of students to teaching staff	25.63 ratio	59
Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education)	Ratio of students to teaching staff	11.88 ratio	29
Apprenticeships	are sufficiently implemented	4.17 Survey [0..10]	51
▷ Employee training	is a high priority in companies	4.62 Survey [0..10]	57
▶ Female labor force	Percentage of total labor force	51.70 %	1
Health infrastructure	meets the needs of society	4.36 Survey [0..10]	48

Appeal

		Value	2022 Rank
▶ Cost-of-living index	Index of a basket of goods & services in the main city, including housing (New York City = 100)	46.10 index	1
▷ Attracting and retaining talents	is a priority in companies	5.38 Survey [0..10]	58
▷ Worker motivation	in companies is high	3.83 Survey [0..10]	63
▶ Brain drain	(well-educated and skilled people) does not hinder competitiveness in your economy	6.03 Survey [0..10]	17
Quality of life	is high	4.62 Survey [0..10]	52
▶ Foreign highly-skilled personnel	are attracted to your country's business environment	6.03 Survey [0..10]	21
Remuneration in services professions	Gross annual income including supplements such as bonuses, US\$	10,680 US\$	53
Remuneration of management	Total base salary plus bonuses and long-term incentives, US\$	- US\$	-
Collected personal income tax	On profits, income and capital gains, as a percentage of GDP	5.89 %	34
Justice	is fairly administered	5.87 Survey [0..10]	33
Exposure to particle pollution	Mean population exposure to PM2.5, Micrograms per cubic metre	25.33 micrograms	50

Readiness

		Value	2022 Rank
Labor force growth	Percentage change	-0.30 %	45
Skilled labor	is readily available	4.92 Survey [0..10]	38
▷ Finance skills	are readily available	4.72 Survey [0..10]	57
International experience	of senior managers is generally significant	4.98 Survey [0..10]	45
Competent senior managers	are readily available	5.10 Survey [0..10]	37
Primary and secondary education	meets the needs of a competitive economy	4.62 Survey [0..10]	48
Graduates in Sciences	% of graduates in ICT, Engineering, Math & Natural Sciences	18.51 %	52
University education	meets the needs of a competitive economy	5.12 Survey [0..10]	48
Management education	meets the needs of the business community	5.18 Survey [0..10]	50
Language skills	are meeting the needs of enterprises	6.03 Survey [0..10]	39
Student mobility inbound	Foreign tertiary-level students per 1000 inhabitants	0.50 number	53
Educational assessment - PISA	PISA survey of 15-year olds	- Average	-