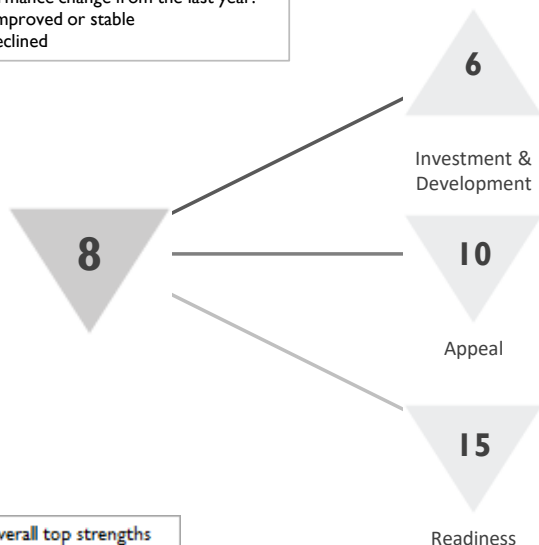


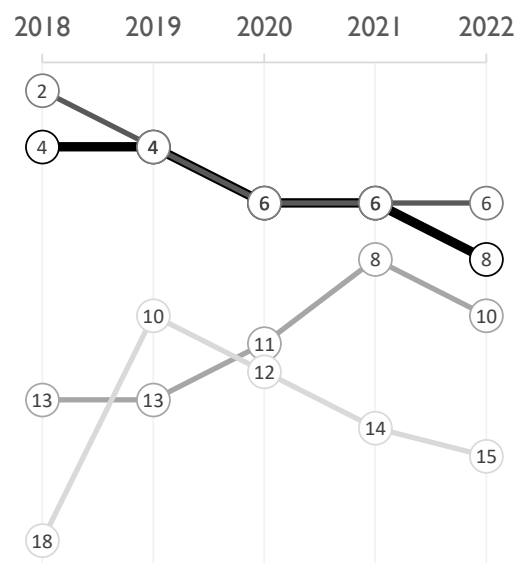
AUSTRIA

OVERALL PERFORMANCE (63 countries)

The direction of the triangle indicates the performance change from the last year:
 ▲ improved or stable
 ▼ declined



● Overall
 ● Investment & Development
 ● Appeal
 ● Readiness



- ▶ Overall top strengths
- ▷ Overall top weaknesses

Investment & Development

		Value	2022 Rank
Total public expenditure on education	Percentage of GDP	5.1 %	29
Total public exp. on education per student	Spending per enrolled pupil/student, all levels	12,636 US\$	9
Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education)	Ratio of students to teaching staff	12.15 ratio	17
▶ Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education)	Ratio of students to teaching staff	9.16 ratio	6
▶ Apprenticeships	are sufficiently implemented	7.78 Survey [0..10]	3
▶ Employee training	is a high priority in companies	7.67 Survey [0..10]	3
Female labor force	Percentage of total labor force	46.82 %	24
▶ Health infrastructure	meets the needs of society	8.89 Survey [0..10]	1

Appeal

		Value	2022 Rank
▷ Cost-of-living index	Index of a basket of goods & services in the main city, including housing (New York City = 100)	87.10 index	46
Attracting and retaining talents	is a priority in companies	7.75 Survey [0..10]	13
Worker motivation	in companies is high	7.31 Survey [0..10]	9
Brain drain	(well-educated and skilled people) does not hinder competitiveness in your economy	5.67 Survey [0..10]	21
▶ Quality of life	is high	9.75 Survey [0..10]	2
Foreign highly-skilled personnel	are attracted to your country's business environment	6.03 Survey [0..10]	22
Remuneration in services professions	Gross annual income including supplements such as bonuses, US\$	46,305 US\$	12
Remuneration of management	Total base salary plus bonuses and long-term incentives, US\$	275,520 US\$	7
▷ Collected personal income tax	On profits, income and capital gains, as a percentage of GDP	9.21 %	47
Justice	is fairly administered	6.60 Survey [0..10]	23
Exposure to particle pollution	Mean population exposure to PM2.5, Micrograms per cubic metre	12.22 micrograms	22

Readiness

		Value	2022 Rank
▷ Labor force growth	Percentage change	1.09 %	28
▷ Skilled labor	is readily available	3.95 Survey [0..10]	54
Finance skills	are readily available	6.36 Survey [0..10]	28
International experience	of senior managers is generally significant	5.67 Survey [0..10]	28
▷ Competent senior managers	are readily available	5.18 Survey [0..10]	36
Primary and secondary education	meets the needs of a competitive economy	7.53 Survey [0..10]	16
Graduates in Sciences	% of graduates in ICT, Engineering, Math & Natural Sciences	30.57 %	8
University education	meets the needs of a competitive economy	7.70 Survey [0..10]	13
Management education	meets the needs of the business community	7.10 Survey [0..10]	16
Language skills	are meeting the needs of enterprises	7.12 Survey [0..10]	25
Student mobility inbound	Foreign tertiary-level students per 1000 inhabitants	8.51 number	7
Educational assessment - PISA	PISA survey of 15-year olds	491 Average	28