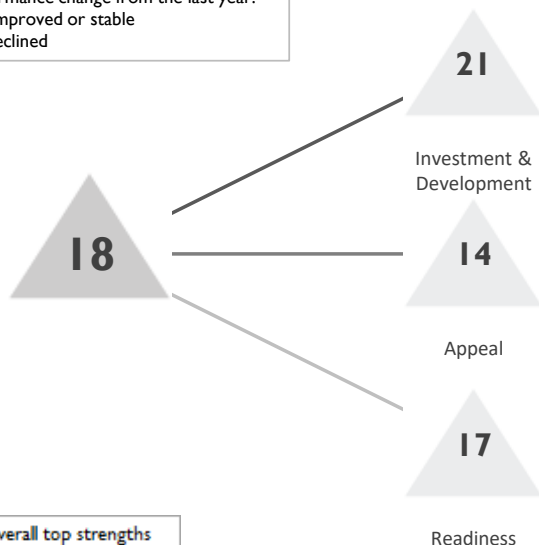


AUSTRALIA

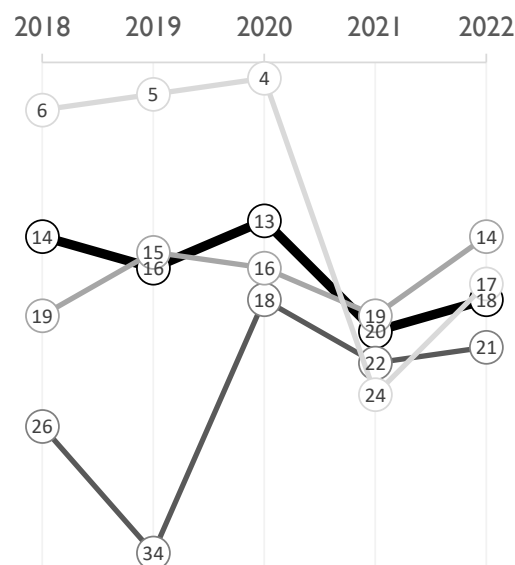
OVERALL PERFORMANCE (63 countries)

The direction of the triangle indicates the performance change from the last year:

- △ improved or stable
- ▽ declined



- ▶ Overall top strengths
- ▷ Overall top weaknesses



Investment & Development

		Value	2022 Rank
Total public expenditure on education	Percentage of GDP	5.8 %	17
Total public exp. on education per student	Spending per enrolled pupil/student, all levels	10,602 US\$	17
Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education)	Ratio of students to teaching staff	14.84 ratio	31
Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education)	Ratio of students to teaching staff	11.89 ratio	30
▷ Apprenticeships	are sufficiently implemented	4.48 Survey [0..10]	49
Employee training	is a high priority in companies	5.55 Survey [0..10]	44
Female labor force	Percentage of total labor force	47.44 %	12
Health infrastructure	meets the needs of society	6.92 Survey [0..10]	25

Appeal

		Value	2022 Rank
▷ Cost-of-living index	Index of a basket of goods & services in the main city, including housing (New York City = 100)	88.70 index	49
Attracting and retaining talents	is a priority in companies	7.70 Survey [0..10]	14
Worker motivation	in companies is high	5.96 Survey [0..10]	31
Brain drain	(well-educated and skilled people) does not hinder competitiveness in your economy	5.66 Survey [0..10]	22
▶ Quality of life	is high	9.02 Survey [0..10]	8
Foreign highly-skilled personnel	are attracted to your country's business environment	6.85 Survey [0..10]	12
▶ Remuneration in services professions	Gross annual income including supplements such as bonuses, US\$	46,494 US\$	10
Remuneration of management	Total base salary plus bonuses and long-term incentives, US\$	156,674 US\$	35
▷ Collected personal income tax	On profits, income and capital gains, as a percentage of GDP	11.76 %	55
▶ Justice	is fairly administered	8.46 Survey [0..10]	6
▶ Exposure to particle pollution	Mean population exposure to PM2.5, Micrograms per cubic metre	6.75 micrograms	7

Readiness

		Value	2022 Rank
Labor force growth	Percentage change	0.31 %	38
Skilled labor	is readily available	4.60 Survey [0..10]	42
Finance skills	are readily available	6.56 Survey [0..10]	24
▷ International experience	of senior managers is generally significant	4.89 Survey [0..10]	49
Competent senior managers	are readily available	5.46 Survey [0..10]	32
Primary and secondary education	meets the needs of a competitive economy	7.60 Survey [0..10]	15
▷ Graduates in Sciences	% of graduates in ICT, Engineering, Math & Natural Sciences	20.55 %	44
University education	meets the needs of a competitive economy	7.58 Survey [0..10]	15
Management education	meets the needs of the business community	7.06 Survey [0..10]	17
Language skills	are meeting the needs of enterprises	6.24 Survey [0..10]	36
▶ Student mobility inbound	Foreign tertiary-level students per 1000 inhabitants	17.84 number	2
Educational assessment - PISA	PISA survey of 15-year olds	499 Average	20