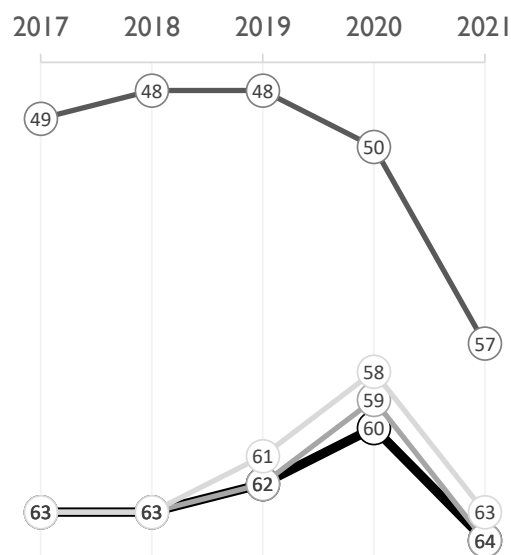
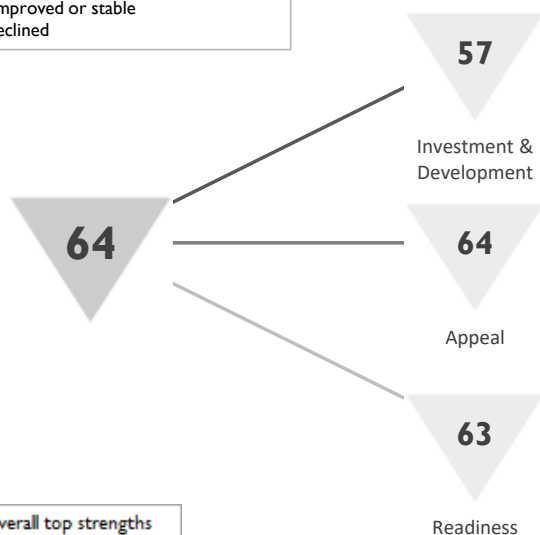


# VENEZUELA

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE (64 countries)

The direction of the triangle indicates the performance change from the last year:  
 △ improved or stable  
 ▽ declined



- ▶ Overall top strengths
- ▷ Overall top weaknesses

### Investment & Development

		Value	2021 Rank
Total public expenditure on education	Percentage of GDP	- %	-
Total public exp. on education per student	Spending per enrolled pupil/student, all levels	- US\$	-
Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education)	Ratio of students to teaching staff	- ratio	-
Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education)	Ratio of students to teaching staff	- ratio	-
Apprenticeships	are sufficiently implemented	4.18 Survey [0..10]	52
Employee training	is a high priority in companies	4.91 Survey [0..10]	55
Female labor force	Percentage of total labor force	37.22 %	56
▶ Health infrastructure	meets the needs of society	1.01 Survey [0..10]	64

### Appeal

		Value	2021 Rank
Cost-of-living index	Index of a basket of goods & services in the main city, including housing (New York City = 100)	- index	-
Attracting and retaining talents	is a priority in companies	6.20 Survey [0..10]	46
Worker motivation	in companies is high	3.95 Survey [0..10]	62
Brain drain	(well-educated and skilled people) does not hinder competitiveness in your economy	1.93 Survey [0..10]	61
▷ Quality of life	is high	1.43 Survey [0..10]	64
▷ Foreign highly-skilled personnel	are attracted to your country's business environment	0.95 Survey [0..10]	64
Remuneration in services professions	Gross annual income including supplements such as bonuses, US\$	- US\$	-
Remuneration of management	Total base salary plus bonuses and long-term incentives, US\$	23,610 US\$	61
Collected personal income tax	On profits, income and capital gains, as a percentage of GDP	- %	-
▷ Justice	is fairly administered	0.55 Survey [0..10]	64
Exposure to particle pollution	Mean population exposure to PM2.5, Micrograms per cubic metre	22.22 micrograms	48

### Readiness

		Value	2021 Rank
Labor force growth	Percentage change	-4.76 %	60
Skilled labor	is readily available	3.48 Survey [0..10]	61
Finance skills	are readily available	4.08 Survey [0..10]	62
International experience	of senior managers is generally significant	4.10 Survey [0..10]	60
Competent senior managers	are readily available	3.40 Survey [0..10]	61
▷ Primary and secondary education	meets the needs of a competitive economy	2.33 Survey [0..10]	64
Graduates in Sciences	% of graduates in ICT, Engineering, Math & Natural Sciences	- %	-
University education	meets the needs of a competitive economy	3.98 Survey [0..10]	61
Management education	meets the needs of the business community	4.48 Survey [0..10]	59
Language skills	are meeting the needs of enterprises	3.53 Survey [0..10]	61
Student mobility inbound	Foreign tertiary-level students per 1000 inhabitants	- number	-
Educational assessment - PISA	PISA survey of 15-year olds	- Average	-