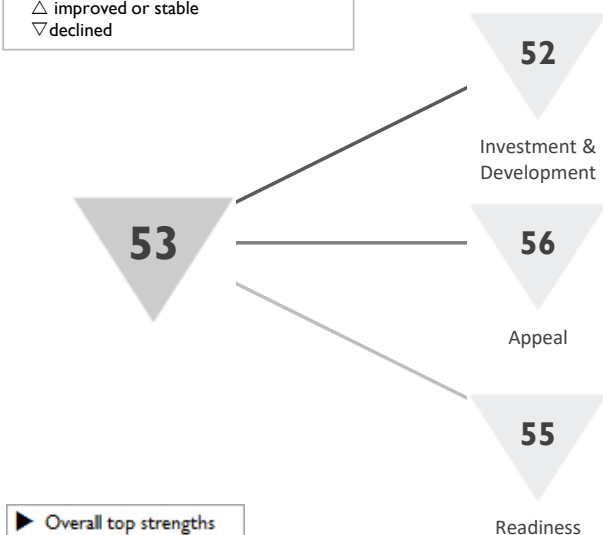


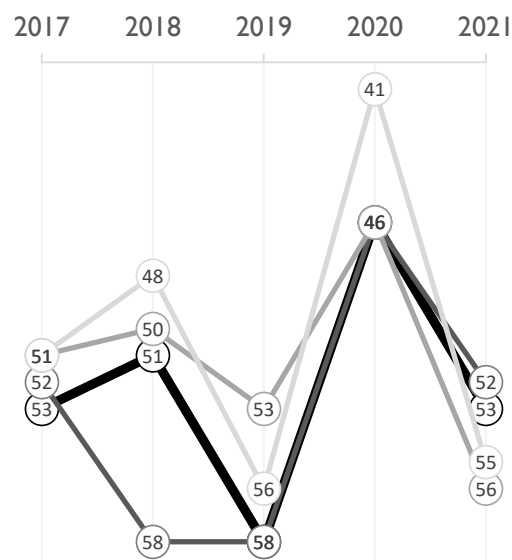
TURKEY

OVERALL PERFORMANCE (64 countries)

The direction of the triangle indicates the performance change from the last year:
 △ improved or stable
 ▽ declined



- ▶ Overall top strengths
- ▷ Overall top weaknesses



Investment & Development

		Value	2021 Rank
Total public expenditure on education	Percentage of GDP	4.4 %	36
Total public exp. on education per student	Spending per enrolled pupil/student, all levels	1,306 US\$	51
Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education)	Ratio of students to teaching staff	17.52 ratio	46
Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education)	Ratio of students to teaching staff	13.37 ratio	44
Apprenticeships	are sufficiently implemented	4.43 Survey [0..10]	48
Employee training	is a high priority in companies	5.19 Survey [0..10]	50
▶ Female labor force	Percentage of total labor force	31.53 %	58
▶ Health infrastructure	meets the needs of society	6.94 Survey [0..10]	28

Appeal

		Value	2021 Rank
▶ Cost-of-living index	Index of a basket of goods & services in the main city, including housing (New York City = 100)	61.00 index	11
Attracting and retaining talents	is a priority in companies	6.04 Survey [0..10]	50
Worker motivation	in companies is high	4.94 Survey [0..10]	51
Brain drain	(well-educated and skilled people) does not hinder competitiveness in your economy	3.40 Survey [0..10]	52
Quality of life	is high	4.43 Survey [0..10]	54
Foreign highly-skilled personnel	are attracted to your country's business environment	3.19 Survey [0..10]	55
Remuneration in services professions	Gross annual income including supplements such as bonuses, US\$	8,368 US\$	55
Remuneration of management	Total base salary plus bonuses and long-term incentives, US\$	128,492 US\$	40
▶ Collected personal income tax	On profits, income and capital gains, as a percentage of GDP	3.77 %	27
▷ Justice	is fairly administered	2.21 Survey [0..10]	59
Exposure to particle pollution	Mean population exposure to PM2.5, Micrograms per cubic metre	26.85 micrograms	53

Readiness

		Value	2021 Rank
▷ Labor force growth	Percentage change	-5.15 %	61
▶ Skilled labor	is readily available	6.13 Survey [0..10]	26
▶ Finance skills	are readily available	6.43 Survey [0..10]	31
▷ International experience	of senior managers is generally significant	4.30 Survey [0..10]	59
Competent senior managers	are readily available	5.66 Survey [0..10]	32
Primary and secondary education	meets the needs of a competitive economy	4.00 Survey [0..10]	55
Graduates in Sciences	% of graduates in ICT, Engineering, Math & Natural Sciences	18.36 %	57
University education	meets the needs of a competitive economy	4.43 Survey [0..10]	58
Management education	meets the needs of the business community	4.85 Survey [0..10]	54
▷ Language skills	are meeting the needs of enterprises	4.04 Survey [0..10]	58
Student mobility inbound	Foreign tertiary-level students per 1000 inhabitants	1.86 number	41
Educational assessment - PISA	PISA survey of 15-year olds	462 Average	40