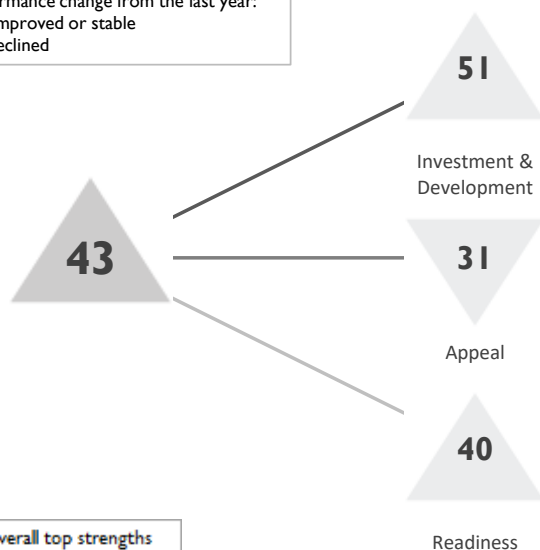


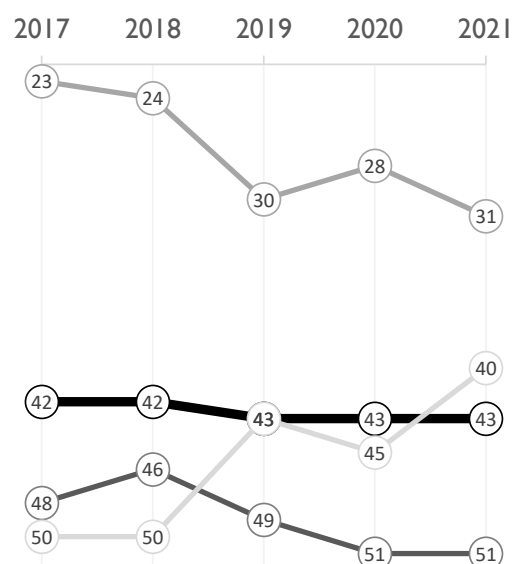
# THAILAND

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE (64 countries)

The direction of the triangle indicates the performance change from the last year:  
 △ improved or stable  
 ▽ declined



- ▶ Overall top strengths
- ▷ Overall top weaknesses



### Investment & Development

		Value	2021 Rank
▶ Total public expenditure on education	Percentage of GDP	3.0 %	58
▶ Total public exp. on education per student	Spending per enrolled pupil/student, all levels	1,294 US\$	52
	Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education)	13.00 ratio	20
▶ Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education)	Ratio of students to teaching staff	26.25 ratio	61
	Apprenticeships	are sufficiently implemented	5.56 Survey [0..10] 24
	Employee training	is a high priority in companies	6.45 Survey [0..10] 20
	Female labor force	Percentage of total labor force	45.66 % 36
▶ Health infrastructure	meets the needs of society	7.86 Survey [0..10]	16

### Appeal

		Value	2021 Rank
	Cost-of-living index	Index of a basket of goods & services in the main city, including housing (New York City = 100)	82.60 index 47
	Attracting and retaining talents	is a priority in companies	7.23 Survey [0..10] 25
	Worker motivation	in companies is high	6.28 Survey [0..10] 22
	Brain drain	(well-educated and skilled people) does not hinder competitiveness in your economy	5.73 Survey [0..10] 20
	Quality of life	is high	6.54 Survey [0..10] 38
	Foreign highly-skilled personnel	are attracted to your country's business environment	6.02 Survey [0..10] 22
	Remuneration in services professions	Gross annual income including supplements such as bonuses, US\$	12,681 US\$ 44
	Remuneration of management	Total base salary plus bonuses and long-term incentives, US\$	193,546 US\$ 22
▶ Collected personal income tax	Justice	On profits, income and capital gains, as a percentage of GDP	1.77 % 10
	Justice	is fairly administered	5.70 Survey [0..10] 30
▷ Exposure to particle pollution	Mean population exposure to PM2.5, Micrograms per cubic metre	27.32 micrograms	54

### Readiness

		Value	2021 Rank	
▶ Labor force growth	Percentage change	0.96 %	9	
	Skilled labor	is readily available	6.19 Survey [0..10] 22	
	Finance skills	are readily available	6.22 Survey [0..10] 37	
	International experience	of senior managers is generally significant	5.87 Survey [0..10] 25	
▶ Competent senior managers	are readily available	6.37 Survey [0..10]	19	
	Primary and secondary education	meets the needs of a competitive economy	5.63 Survey [0..10]	42
▶ Graduates in Sciences	% of graduates in ICT, Engineering, Math & Natural Sciences	27.86 %	19	
	University education	meets the needs of a competitive economy	5.95 Survey [0..10]	37
	Management education	meets the needs of the business community	6.21 Survey [0..10]	37
	Language skills	are meeting the needs of enterprises	5.02 Survey [0..10]	46
▷ Student mobility inbound	Foreign tertiary-level students per 1000 inhabitants	0.38 number	54	
	Educational assessment - PISA	PISA survey of 15-year olds	412 Average	51