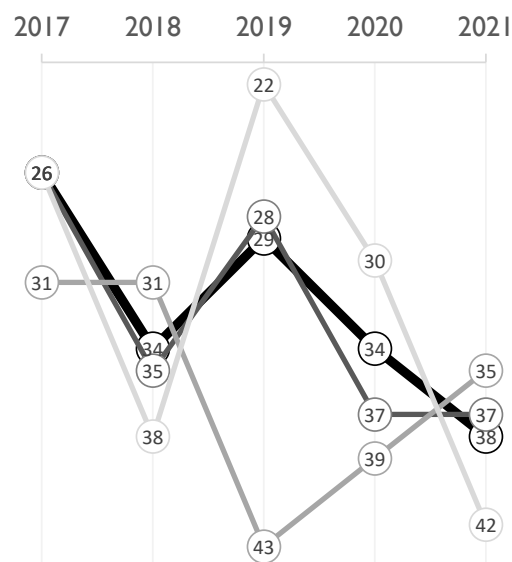
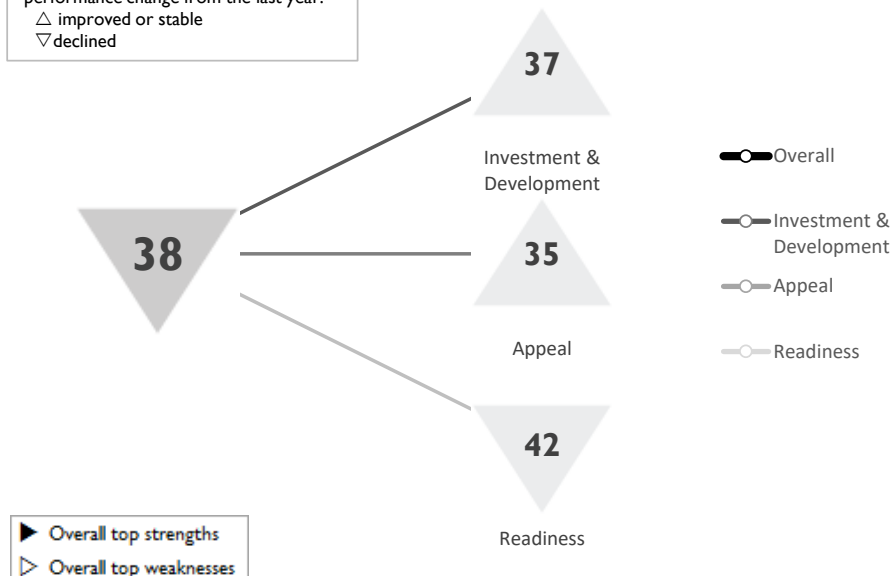


# SAUDI ARABIA

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE (64 countries)

The direction of the triangle indicates the performance change from the last year:

- △ improved or stable
- ▽ declined



### Investment & Development

		Value	2021 Rank
▶ Total public expenditure on education	Percentage of GDP	6.9 %	6
Total public exp. on education per student	Spending per enrolled pupil/student, all levels	6,358 US\$	29
Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education)	Ratio of students to teaching staff	14.67 ratio	29
Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education)	Ratio of students to teaching staff	13.57 ratio	45
Apprenticeships	are sufficiently implemented	5.60 Survey [0..10]	21
Employee training	is a high priority in companies	5.75 Survey [0..10]	36
▷ Female labor force	Percentage of total labor force	21.52 %	60
Health infrastructure	meets the needs of society	7.48 Survey [0..10]	19

### Appeal

		Value	2021 Rank
▷ Cost-of-living index	Index of a basket of goods & services in the main city, including housing (New York City = 100)	83.10 index	48
Attracting and retaining talents	is a priority in companies	7.15 Survey [0..10]	28
Worker motivation	in companies is high	5.70 Survey [0..10]	32
Brain drain	(well-educated and skilled people) does not hinder competitiveness in your economy	5.25 Survey [0..10]	25
Quality of life	is high	6.81 Survey [0..10]	35
▶ Foreign highly-skilled personnel	are attracted to your country's business environment	6.93 Survey [0..10]	15
Remuneration in services professions	Gross annual income including supplements such as bonuses, US\$	28,388 US\$	25
Remuneration of management	Total base salary plus bonuses and long-term incentives, US\$	144,621 US\$	37
▶ Collected personal income tax	On profits, income and capital gains, as a percentage of GDP	0.00 %	1
Justice	is fairly administered	6.88 Survey [0..10]	22
▷ Exposure to particle pollution	Mean population exposure to PM2.5, Micrograms per cubic metre	64.06 micrograms	62

### Readiness

		Value	2021 Rank
▶ Labor force growth	Percentage change	0.47 %	17
▷ Skilled labor	is readily available	4.89 Survey [0..10]	47
Finance skills	are readily available	5.93 Survey [0..10]	43
▶ International experience	of senior managers is generally significant	6.73 Survey [0..10]	9
Competent senior managers	are readily available	5.75 Survey [0..10]	30
Primary and secondary education	meets the needs of a competitive economy	6.25 Survey [0..10]	32
Graduates in Sciences	% of graduates in ICT, Engineering, Math & Natural Sciences	22.03 %	42
University education	meets the needs of a competitive economy	6.43 Survey [0..10]	31
Management education	meets the needs of the business community	5.97 Survey [0..10]	40
Language skills	are meeting the needs of enterprises	6.48 Survey [0..10]	32
Student mobility inbound	Foreign tertiary-level students per 1000 inhabitants	2.15 number	38
▷ Educational assessment - PISA	PISA survey of 15-year olds	386 Average	57