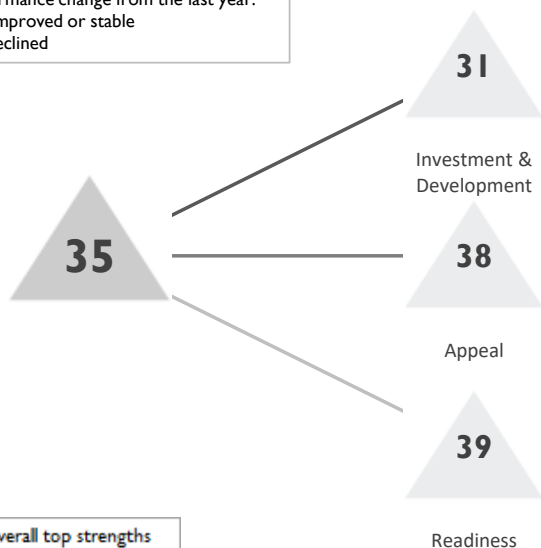


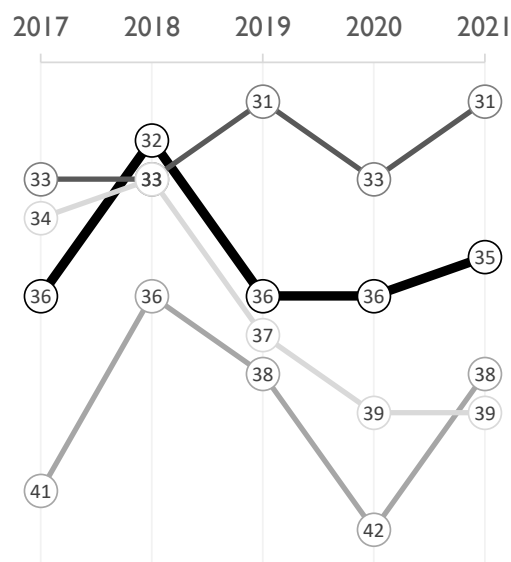
# ITALY

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE (64 countries)

The direction of the triangle indicates the performance change from the last year:  
 △ improved or stable  
 ▽ declined



● Overall  
 ○ Investment & Development  
 ○ Appeal  
 ○ Readiness



▶ Overall top strengths  
 ▷ Overall top weaknesses

### Investment & Development

		Value	2021 Rank
Total public expenditure on education	Percentage of GDP	3.9 %	44
Total public exp. on education per student	Spending per enrolled pupil/student, all levels	7,214 US\$	25
▶ Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education)	Ratio of students to teaching staff	11.44 ratio	9
▶ Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education)	Ratio of students to teaching staff	10.53 ratio	18
Apprenticeships	are sufficiently implemented	4.63 Survey [0..10]	46
▷ Employee training	is a high priority in companies	4.97 Survey [0..10]	53
Female labor force	Percentage of total labor force	42.50 %	49
Health infrastructure	meets the needs of society	6.66 Survey [0..10]	32

### Appeal

		Value	2021 Rank
Cost-of-living index	Index of a basket of goods & services in the main city, including housing (New York City = 100)	78.50 index	45
▷ Attracting and retaining talents	is a priority in companies	5.82 Survey [0..10]	55
Worker motivation	in companies is high	5.59 Survey [0..10]	36
Brain drain	(well-educated and skilled people) does not hinder competitiveness in your economy	4.13 Survey [0..10]	40
Quality of life	is high	7.52 Survey [0..10]	26
Foreign highly-skilled personnel	are attracted to your country's business environment	4.00 Survey [0..10]	48
▶ Remuneration in services professions	Gross annual income including supplements such as bonuses, US\$	32,932 US\$	23
▶ Remuneration of management	Total base salary plus bonuses and long-term incentives, US\$	256,104 US\$	10
▷ Collected personal income tax	On profits, income and capital gains, as a percentage of GDP	10.91 %	55
Justice	is fairly administered	3.86 Survey [0..10]	48
Exposure to particle pollution	Mean population exposure to PM2.5, Micrograms per cubic metre	15.85 micrograms	32

### Readiness

		Value	2021 Rank
▷ Labor force growth	Percentage change	-2.80 %	55
Skilled labor	is readily available	5.98 Survey [0..10]	29
Finance skills	are readily available	6.05 Survey [0..10]	42
▷ International experience	of senior managers is generally significant	4.74 Survey [0..10]	51
Competent senior managers	are readily available	6.00 Survey [0..10]	26
▶ Primary and secondary education	meets the needs of a competitive economy	6.77 Survey [0..10]	21
Graduates in Sciences	% of graduates in ICT, Engineering, Math & Natural Sciences	24.48 %	34
University education	meets the needs of a competitive economy	6.93 Survey [0..10]	26
Management education	meets the needs of the business community	6.50 Survey [0..10]	29
Language skills	are meeting the needs of enterprises	4.95 Survey [0..10]	48
Student mobility inbound	Foreign tertiary-level students per 1000 inhabitants	1.76 number	42
Educational assessment - PISA	PISA survey of 15-year olds	477 Average	34