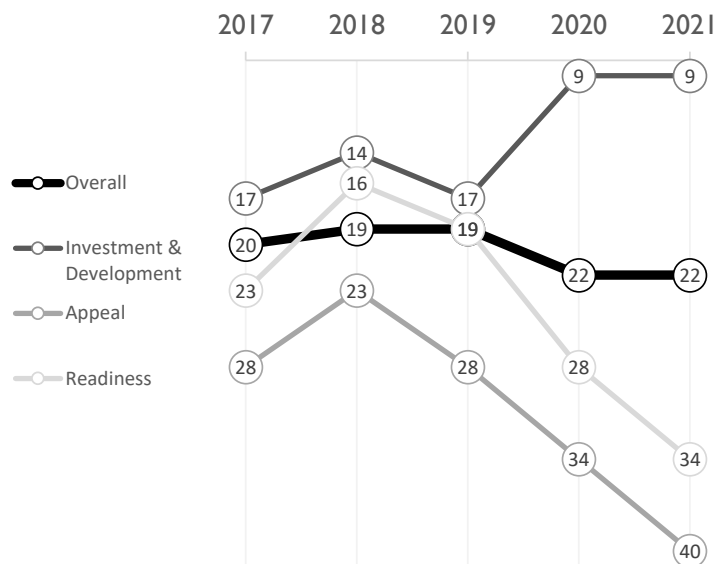
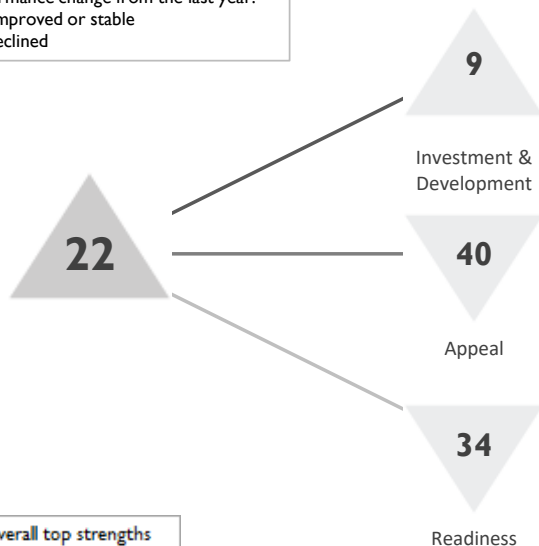


ISRAEL

OVERALL PERFORMANCE (64 countries)

The direction of the triangle indicates the performance change from the last year:
 ▲ improved or stable
 ▼ declined



- ▶ Overall top strengths
- ▷ Overall top weaknesses

Investment & Development

		Value	2021 Rank	
▶ Total public expenditure on education	Percentage of GDP	7.1 %	3	
▶ Total public exp. on education per student	Spending per enrolled pupil/student, all levels	9,763 US\$	16	
	Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education)	15.10 ratio	30	
▶ Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education)	Ratio of students to teaching staff	10.40 ratio	16	
	Apprenticeships	are sufficiently implemented	5.65 Survey [0..10]	18
▷ Employee training	is a high priority in companies	5.61 Survey [0..10]	40	
▶ Female labor force	Percentage of total labor force	48.04 %	10	
	Health infrastructure	meets the needs of society	7.04 Survey [0..10]	25

Appeal

		Value	2021 Rank	
▷ Cost-of-living index	Index of a basket of goods & services in the main city, including housing (New York City = 100)	95.30 index	54	
▷ Attracting and retaining talents	is a priority in companies	6.16 Survey [0..10]	48	
	Worker motivation	in companies is high	6.20 Survey [0..10]	24
▷ Brain drain	(well-educated and skilled people) does not hinder competitiveness in your economy	3.84 Survey [0..10]	47	
	Quality of life	is high	7.64 Survey [0..10]	25
	Foreign highly-skilled personnel	are attracted to your country's business environment	5.49 Survey [0..10]	33
	Remuneration in services professions	Gross annual income including supplements such as bonuses, US\$	35,783 US\$	21
	Remuneration of management	Total base salary plus bonuses and long-term incentives, US\$	181,516 US\$	24
	Collected personal income tax	On profits, income and capital gains, as a percentage of GDP	6.39 %	39
	Justice	is fairly administered	5.49 Survey [0..10]	33
▷ Exposure to particle pollution	Mean population exposure to PM2.5, Micrograms per cubic metre	19.42 micrograms	43	

Readiness

		Value	2021 Rank	
	Labor force growth	Percentage change	-0.82 %	43
	Skilled labor	is readily available	6.20 Survey [0..10]	21
	Finance skills	are readily available	6.20 Survey [0..10]	38
▶ International experience	of senior managers is generally significant	6.08 Survey [0..10]	16	
	Competent senior managers	are readily available	6.12 Survey [0..10]	24
	Primary and secondary education	meets the needs of a competitive economy	6.16 Survey [0..10]	33
	Graduates in Sciences	% of graduates in ICT, Engineering, Math & Natural Sciences	- %	-
	University education	meets the needs of a competitive economy	6.96 Survey [0..10]	25
	Management education	meets the needs of the business community	6.24 Survey [0..10]	35
	Language skills	are meeting the needs of enterprises	6.47 Survey [0..10]	33
	Student mobility inbound	Foreign tertiary-level students per 1000 inhabitants	- number	-
	Educational assessment - PISA	PISA survey of 15-year olds	465 Average	38