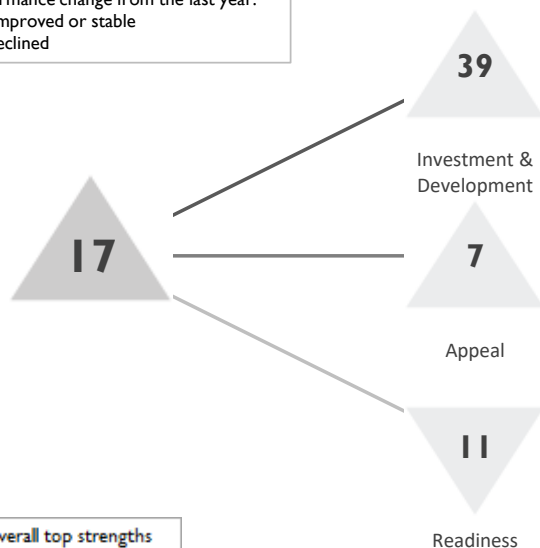


IRELAND

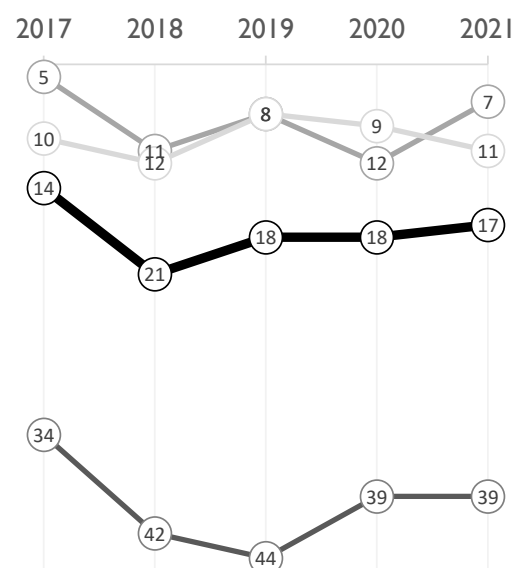
OVERALL PERFORMANCE (64 countries)

The direction of the triangle indicates the performance change from the last year:

- △ improved or stable
▽ declined



- ▶ Overall top strengths
▷ Overall top weaknesses



Investment & Development

		Value	2021 Rank
▷ Total public expenditure on education	Percentage of GDP	3.2 %	53
Total public exp. on education per student	Spending per enrolled pupil/student, all levels	8,937 US\$	19
Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education)	Ratio of students to teaching staff	15.14 ratio	32
Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education)	Ratio of students to teaching staff	12.89 ratio	38
▷ Apprenticeships	are sufficiently implemented	4.24 Survey [0..10]	51
Employee training	is a high priority in companies	6.78 Survey [0..10]	15
Female labor force	Percentage of total labor force	45.88 %	34
▷ Health infrastructure	meets the needs of society	4.61 Survey [0..10]	47

Appeal

		Value	2021 Rank
▷ Cost-of-living index	Index of a basket of goods & services in the main city, including housing (New York City = 100)	78.70 index	46
▶ Attracting and retaining talents	is a priority in companies	8.03 Survey [0..10]	5
Worker motivation	in companies is high	7.05 Survey [0..10]	11
Brain drain	(well-educated and skilled people) does not hinder competitiveness in your economy	6.24 Survey [0..10]	11
Quality of life	is high	8.28 Survey [0..10]	17
▶ Foreign highly-skilled personnel	are attracted to your country's business environment	7.42 Survey [0..10]	9
▶ Remuneration in services professions	Gross annual income including supplements such as bonuses, US\$	46,792 US\$	8
Remuneration of management	Total base salary plus bonuses and long-term incentives, US\$	210,279 US\$	17
▷ Collected personal income tax	On profits, income and capital gains, as a percentage of GDP	7.13 %	43
Justice	is fairly administered	7.46 Survey [0..10]	14
Exposure to particle pollution	Mean population exposure to PM2.5, Micrograms per cubic metre	7.85 micrograms	10

Readiness

		Value	2021 Rank
Labor force growth	Percentage change	-0.51 %	37
Skilled labor	is readily available	6.07 Survey [0..10]	27
Finance skills	are readily available	7.53 Survey [0..10]	9
International experience	of senior managers is generally significant	6.37 Survey [0..10]	12
▶ Competent senior managers	are readily available	6.95 Survey [0..10]	9
▶ Primary and secondary education	meets the needs of a competitive economy	7.93 Survey [0..10]	8
Graduates in Sciences	% of graduates in ICT, Engineering, Math & Natural Sciences	25.31 %	29
University education	meets the needs of a competitive economy	7.97 Survey [0..10]	10
Management education	meets the needs of the business community	7.66 Survey [0..10]	11
Language skills	are meeting the needs of enterprises	5.97 Survey [0..10]	37
Student mobility inbound	Foreign tertiary-level students per 1000 inhabitants	5.06 number	15
Educational assessment - PISA	PISA survey of 15-year olds	505 Average	11