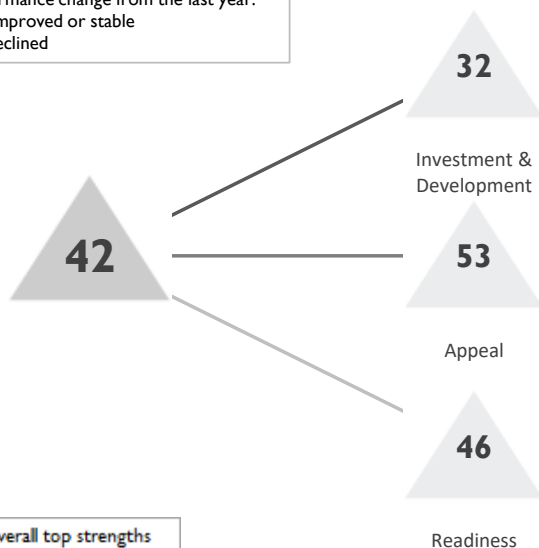


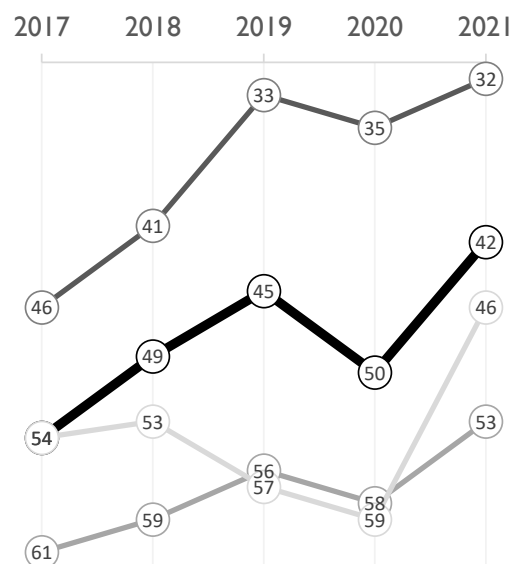
# HUNGARY

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE (64 countries)

The direction of the triangle indicates the performance change from the last year:  
 ▲ improved or stable  
 ▼ declined



- ▶ Overall top strengths
- ▷ Overall top weaknesses



### Investment & Development

|   |   | Value               | 2021 Rank |
|---|---|---------------------|-----------|
| Total public expenditure on education       | Percentage of GDP                               | 4.8 %               | 29        |
| Total public exp. on education per student  | Spending per enrolled pupil/student, all levels | 4,658 US\$          | 35        |
| ▶ Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education)   | Ratio of students to teaching staff             | 10.18 ratio         | 4         |
| ▶ Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education) | Ratio of students to teaching staff             | 11.37 ratio         | 24        |
| Apprenticeships                             | are sufficiently implemented                    | 3.76 Survey [0..10] | 55        |
| Employee training                           | is a high priority in companies                 | 5.05 Survey [0..10] | 51        |
| Female labor force                          | Percentage of total labor force                 | 46.73 %             | 28        |
| Health infrastructure                       | meets the needs of society                      | 3.54 Survey [0..10] | 53        |

### Appeal

|                                      |   | Value               | 2021 Rank |
|--------------------------------------|---|---------------------|-----------|
| ▶ Cost-of-living index               | Index of a basket of goods & services in the main city, including housing (New York City = 100) | 57.30 index         | 7         |
| Attracting and retaining talents     | is a priority in companies  | 6.41 Survey [0..10] | 41        |
| Worker motivation                    | in companies is high  | 4.39 Survey [0..10] | 54        |
| ▷ Brain drain                        | (well-educated and skilled people) does not hinder competitiveness in your economy              | 2.17 Survey [0..10] | 60        |
| Quality of life                      | is high   | 4.37 Survey [0..10] | 56        |
| Foreign highly-skilled personnel     | are attracted to your country's business environment  | 3.64 Survey [0..10] | 51        |
| Remuneration in services professions | Gross annual income including supplements such as bonuses, US\$                                 | 12,322 US\$         | 46        |
| Remuneration of management           | Total base salary plus bonuses and long-term incentives, US\$                                   | 81,100 US\$         | 54        |
| Collected personal income tax        | On profits, income and capital gains, as a percentage of GDP                                    | 5.18 %              | 31        |
| Justice                              | is fairly administered  | 4.58 Survey [0..10] | 44        |
| Exposure to particle pollution       | Mean population exposure to PM2.5, Micrograms per cubic metre                                   | 16.60 micrograms    | 35        |

### Readiness

|                                 |   | Value               | 2021 Rank |
|---------------------------------|---|---------------------|-----------|
| ▶ Labor force growth            | Percentage change   | 0.67 %              | 15        |
| ▷ Skilled labor                 | is readily available  | 3.33 Survey [0..10] | 63        |
| Finance skills                  | are readily available                                       | 4.96 Survey [0..10] | 54        |
| International experience        | of senior managers is generally significant                 | 5.30 Survey [0..10] | 36        |
| ▷ Competent senior managers     | are readily available                                       | 3.16 Survey [0..10] | 62        |
| Primary and secondary education | meets the needs of a competitive economy                    | 4.32 Survey [0..10] | 49        |
| Graduates in Sciences           | % of graduates in ICT, Engineering, Math & Natural Sciences | 23.35 %             | 36        |
| University education            | meets the needs of a competitive economy                    | 4.99 Survey [0..10] | 49        |
| ▷ Management education          | meets the needs of the business community                   | 4.59 Survey [0..10] | 58        |
| ▷ Language skills               | are meeting the needs of enterprises                        | 3.69 Survey [0..10] | 59        |
| ▶ Student mobility inbound      | Foreign tertiary-level students per 1000 inhabitants        | 3.63 number         | 26        |
| Educational assessment - PISA   | PISA survey of 15-year olds                                 | 479 Average         | 33        |