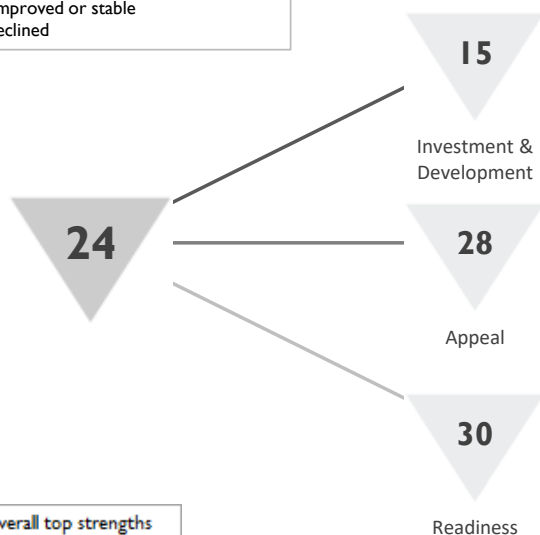


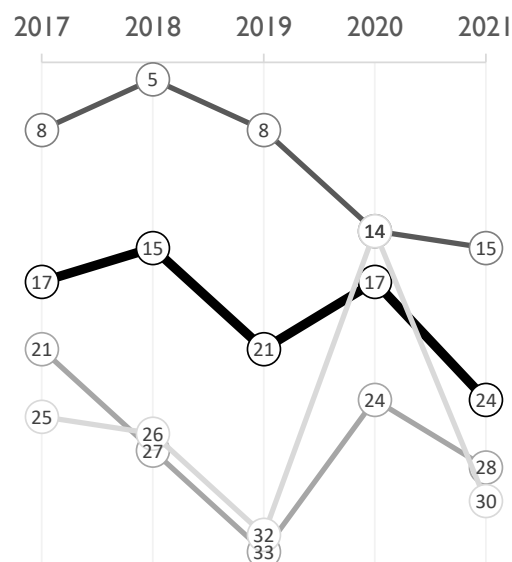
# CYPRUS

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE (64 countries)

The direction of the triangle indicates the performance change from the last year:  
 ▲ improved or stable  
 ▼ declined



● Overall  
 ○ Investment & Development  
 ○ Appeal  
 ○ Readiness



▶ Overall top strengths  
 ▷ Overall top weaknesses

### Investment & Development

		Value	2021 Rank
Total public expenditure on education	Percentage of GDP	5.4 %	19
Total public exp. on education per student	Spending per enrolled pupil/student, all levels	7,084 US\$	26
Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education)	Ratio of students to teaching staff	12.04 ratio	14
▶ Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education)	Ratio of students to teaching staff	8.31 ratio	4
Apprenticeships	are sufficiently implemented	4.89 Survey [0..10]	37
Employee training	is a high priority in companies	5.62 Survey [0..10]	39
Female labor force	Percentage of total labor force	46.76 %	26
Health infrastructure	meets the needs of society	6.23 Survey [0..10]	36

### Appeal

		Value	2021 Rank
▶ Cost-of-living index	Index of a basket of goods & services in the main city, including housing (New York City = 100)	58.90 index	9
▷ Attracting and retaining talents	is a priority in companies	6.00 Survey [0..10]	51
▷ Worker motivation	in companies is high	4.89 Survey [0..10]	52
Brain drain	(well-educated and skilled people) does not hinder competitiveness in your economy	5.00 Survey [0..10]	28
Quality of life	is high	8.07 Survey [0..10]	21
Foreign highly-skilled personnel	are attracted to your country's business environment	5.67 Survey [0..10]	26
Remuneration in services professions	Gross annual income including supplements such as bonuses, US\$	27,374 US\$	26
▷ Remuneration of management	Total base salary plus bonuses and long-term incentives, US\$	85,236 US\$	52
Collected personal income tax	On profits, income and capital gains, as a percentage of GDP	3.30 %	21
Justice	is fairly administered	5.21 Survey [0..10]	36
Exposure to particle pollution	Mean population exposure to PM2.5, Micrograms per cubic metre	15.79 micrograms	31

### Readiness

		Value	2021 Rank
▶ Labor force growth	Percentage change	0.89 %	13
Skilled labor	is readily available	5.36 Survey [0..10]	37
Finance skills	are readily available	7.04 Survey [0..10]	16
International experience	of senior managers is generally significant	5.63 Survey [0..10]	31
Competent senior managers	are readily available	5.21 Survey [0..10]	42
Primary and secondary education	meets the needs of a competitive economy	6.72 Survey [0..10]	25
▷ Graduates in Sciences	% of graduates in ICT, Engineering, Math & Natural Sciences	13.59 %	61
University education	meets the needs of a competitive economy	7.06 Survey [0..10]	23
Management education	meets the needs of the business community	6.44 Survey [0..10]	32
▶ Language skills	are meeting the needs of enterprises	8.07 Survey [0..10]	13
▶ Student mobility inbound	Foreign tertiary-level students per 1000 inhabitants	14.84 number	3
▷ Educational assessment - PISA	PISA survey of 15-year olds	438 Average	42