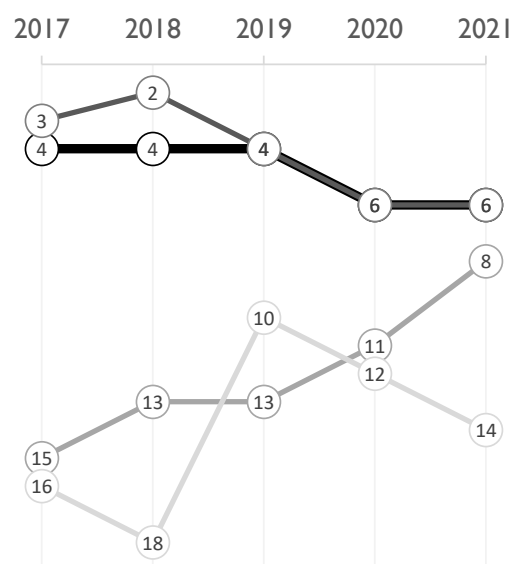
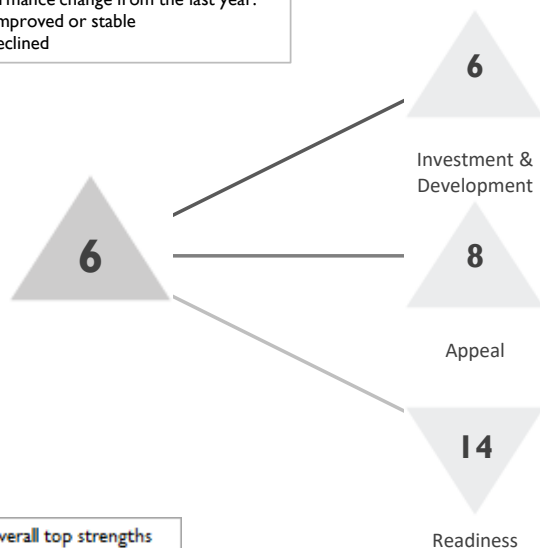


AUSTRIA

OVERALL PERFORMANCE (64 countries)

The direction of the triangle indicates the performance change from the last year:

- △ improved or stable
- ▽ declined



- ▶ Overall top strengths
- ▷ Overall top weaknesses

Investment & Development

		Value	2021 Rank
Total public expenditure on education	Percentage of GDP	4.8 %	30
Total public exp. on education per student	Spending per enrolled pupil/student, all levels	12,262 US\$	10
Pupil-teacher ratio (primary education)	Ratio of students to teaching staff	11.98 ratio	12
Pupil-teacher ratio (secondary education)	Ratio of students to teaching staff	9.16 ratio	7
▶ Apprenticeships	are sufficiently implemented	8.10 Survey [0..10]	3
▶ Employee training	is a high priority in companies	8.05 Survey [0..10]	1
Female labor force	Percentage of total labor force	46.93 %	21
▶ Health infrastructure	meets the needs of society	8.84 Survey [0..10]	3

Appeal

		Value	2021 Rank
▷ Cost-of-living index	Index of a basket of goods & services in the main city, including housing (New York City = 100)	77.30 index	43
Attracting and retaining talents	is a priority in companies	8.00 Survey [0..10]	6
▶ Worker motivation	in companies is high	7.63 Survey [0..10]	3
Brain drain	(well-educated and skilled people) does not hinder competitiveness in your economy	5.65 Survey [0..10]	21
▶ Quality of life	is high	9.68 Survey [0..10]	1
Foreign highly-skilled personnel	are attracted to your country's business environment	6.44 Survey [0..10]	18
Remuneration in services professions	Gross annual income including supplements such as bonuses, US\$	46,305 US\$	12
Remuneration of management	Total base salary plus bonuses and long-term incentives, US\$	275,520 US\$	6
▷ Collected personal income tax	On profits, income and capital gains, as a percentage of GDP	9.61 %	50
Justice	is fairly administered	7.16 Survey [0..10]	17
Exposure to particle pollution	Mean population exposure to PM2.5, Micrograms per cubic metre	12.22 micrograms	23

Readiness

		Value	2021 Rank
Labor force growth	Percentage change	-0.42 %	35
▷ Skilled labor	is readily available	4.08 Survey [0..10]	53
Finance skills	are readily available	6.64 Survey [0..10]	27
International experience	of senior managers is generally significant	5.90 Survey [0..10]	21
▷ Competent senior managers	are readily available	5.21 Survey [0..10]	41
Primary and secondary education	meets the needs of a competitive economy	7.85 Survey [0..10]	10
Graduates in Sciences	% of graduates in ICT, Engineering, Math & Natural Sciences	31.40 %	7
University education	meets the needs of a competitive economy	7.88 Survey [0..10]	12
Management education	meets the needs of the business community	7.28 Survey [0..10]	18
Language skills	are meeting the needs of enterprises	6.96 Survey [0..10]	24
Student mobility inbound	Foreign tertiary-level students per 1000 inhabitants	8.41 number	6
Educational assessment - PISA	PISA survey of 15-year olds	491 Average	28